



## Prosecutions and Arrests for HIV Exposure in the United States, 2008–2015

(List is illustrative, not exhaustive)

Total Number of Cases:	226
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DATE	STATE	TYPE OF EXPOSURE	LAW	DESCRIPTION & OUTCOME
June 2015	IN	Sex	Criminal Exposure to HIV	A 31 year old man faces 16 criminal charges related to allegedly having sexual intercourse with four women and failing to disclose his HIV status. <a href="http://www.wthr.com/story/29378513/terre-haute-man-charged-for-not-telling-s-ex-partner-he-has-hiv">http://www.wthr.com/story/29378513/terre-haute-man-charged-for-not-telling-s-ex-partner-he-has-hiv</a>
June 2015	OK	Spitting	Knowingly Transmitting HIV	A 32 year old man was arrested and charged with knowingly transferring HIV after allegedly spitting in the face of a woman during an argument. <a href="http://kfor.com/2015/06/22/report-man-arrested-for-knowingly-transferring-hiv-after-allegedly-spitting-on-woman/">http://kfor.com/2015/06/22/report-man-arrested-for-knowingly-transferring-hiv-after-allegedly-spitting-on-woman/</a>
May 2015	FL	Sex	Criminal Exposure to HIV	A 47 year old man was arrested and charged for failing to disclose to a sexual partner that he is HIV positive. <a href="http://www.news4jax.com/news/man-arrested-for-not-disclosing-hiv-status/32799946">http://www.news4jax.com/news/man-arrested-for-not-disclosing-hiv-status/32799946</a>
April 2015	NC	Sex	Criminal Exposure to HIV	A Craven County man was charged with a public health violation, a misdemeanor, after the state claims he knowingly had unprotected sex with two people while infected with HIV. <a href="http://www.wcti12.com/news/newschannel-12-investigates-north-carolinas-public-health-violation-law/32538142">http://www.wcti12.com/news/newschannel-12-investigates-north-carolinas-public-health-violation-law/32538142</a>
April 2015	MI	Sex	Criminal Exposure to HIV	A 39 year old man pleads guilty for not informing his wife and other lovers that he is HIV positive. <a href="http://www.opposingviews.com/i/society/crime/man-pleads-guilty-intentionally-spreading-aids-unsuspecting-women">http://www.opposingviews.com/i/society/crime/man-pleads-guilty-intentionally-spreading-aids-unsuspecting-women</a>
April 2015	MO	Sex	Criminal Exposure to HIV	A 37 year old man was arrested and charged for knowingly exposing HIV without his partner's consent, he is also facing life in prison if he is found guilty of infecting former partners <a href="http://www.medicaldaily.com/david-lee-magnum-pleads-not-guilty-infecting-an-other-hiv-could-have-exposed-more-300-people-virus">http://www.medicaldaily.com/david-lee-magnum-pleads-not-guilty-infecting-an-other-hiv-could-have-exposed-more-300-people-virus</a>
March 2015	MI	Sex	Criminal Exposure to HIV	A 66 year old man was arrested and charged with allegedly failing to disclose his HIV positive status to a sex partner before having sexual intercourse.

				<a href="http://www.themorningsun.com/general-news/20150318/hiv-positive-man-66-accused-of-not-telling-teenage-partner">http://www.themorningsun.com/general-news/20150318/hiv-positive-man-66-accused-of-not-telling-teenage-partner</a> <a href="http://www.themorningsun.com/general-news/20150328/hiv-positive-alma-sex-suspect-once-an-accused-sexual-delinquent">http://www.themorningsun.com/general-news/20150328/hiv-positive-alma-sex-suspect-once-an-accused-sexual-delinquent</a>
March 2015	TN	Sex	Criminal Exposure to HIV	Unknown person charged with criminal exposure to HIV in Rutherford County. NEED MORE INFO <a href="http://wgnsradio.com/criminal-exposure-to-hiv-in-rutherford-county-cms-25507">http://wgnsradio.com/criminal-exposure-to-hiv-in-rutherford-county-cms-25507</a>
March 2015	CA	Sex	Willful Exposure to HIV	A 30 year old man pleaded no contest after allegedly failing to tell a partner he is HIV positive, violating a health code that provides "any person afflicted with any contagious, infectious, or communicable disease who willfully exposes himself or herself to another person" is guilty of a misdemeanor. <a href="http://www.latimes.com/local/lanow/la-me-ln-hiv-plea-agreement-20150309-story.html">http://www.latimes.com/local/lanow/la-me-ln-hiv-plea-agreement-20150309-story.html</a> <a href="http://timesofsandiego.com/crime/2015/03/09/sentence-for-willful-hiv-sex-is-a-state-first-san-diego-claims/">http://timesofsandiego.com/crime/2015/03/09/sentence-for-willful-hiv-sex-is-a-state-first-san-diego-claims/</a>
March 2015	PA	Biting	Criminal Exposure to HIV	A 64 year old woman arrested and charged with aggravated and simple assault after she alleged bit a healthcare worker who was attempting to prevent an altercation at treatment and care facility. <a href="http://www.pennlive.com/midstate/index.ssf/2015/03/report_york_woman_with_hiv_arr.html">http://www.pennlive.com/midstate/index.ssf/2015/03/report_york_woman_with_hiv_arr.html</a>
March 2015	OH	Sex	Criminal Exposure to HIV	A 26 year old man arrested and charged with felonious assault after an alleged former partner claims he failed disclose his HIV status before a sexual encounter. <a href="http://www.cleveland.com/akron/index.ssf/2015/03/akron_man_charged_with_not_tel.html">http://www.cleveland.com/akron/index.ssf/2015/03/akron_man_charged_with_not_tel.html</a>
February 2015	SC	Sex	Criminal Exposure to HIV	A 24 year old man has been arrested and charged with criminal exposure to HIV after an alleged former sexual partner claims he failed to disclose his HIV status before two sexual encounters. <a href="http://www.imstilljosh.com/hiv-activist-arrested-for-alleged-non-disclosure218/">http://www.imstilljosh.com/hiv-activist-arrested-for-alleged-non-disclosure218/</a>
January 2015	Washingt D.C.	Sex	Criminal Exposure to HIV	A military officer who allegedly did not disclose to a sex partner that he was HIV+ is accused of knowingly exposing a woman to HIV by having unprotected sex and has been charged with assault, adultery and conduct unbecoming an officer. <a href="http://www.armytimes.com/story/military/crime/2015/01/20/colonel-court-martial-hiv/22047147/">http://www.armytimes.com/story/military/crime/2015/01/20/colonel-court-martial-hiv/22047147/</a>
January 2015	TN	Sex	Criminal Exposure to HIV	A 28 year old man has been charged with criminal exposure to HIV and violation of the sex offender registry act after sexual partner alleged that he failed to disclose his HIV status before engaging in sex. <a href="http://www.commercialappeal.com/news/local-news/crime/man-charged-with-hiv-exposure_13183285">http://www.commercialappeal.com/news/local-news/crime/man-charged-with-hiv-exposure_13183285</a>
December 2014	TN	Sex	Criminal Exposure to HIV	A 23 year old woman is charged with criminal exposure to HIV after her ex-boyfriend alleged she failed to disclose her HIV positive status. <a href="http://www.wmactionnews5.com/story/27634932/woman-charged-with-exposing-partner-to-hiv;">http://www.wmactionnews5.com/story/27634932/woman-charged-with-exposing-partner-to-hiv;</a> <a href="http://www.myfoxmemphis.com/story/27641386/police-woman-charged-with-criminal-exposure-to-hiv">http://www.myfoxmemphis.com/story/27641386/police-woman-charged-with-criminal-exposure-to-hiv</a>

December 2014	NC	Sex	Aggravated Sexual Assault	A 18 year old man is charged with two counts of aggravated sexual assault in two separate incidents involving two separate victims after he knowingly engaged in unprotected sex and failed to disclose to either victim that he was HIV positive. <a href="http://www.durhamregion.com/news-story/5545777-hiv-positive-teen-charged-with-sexual-offences/">http://www.durhamregion.com/news-story/5545777-hiv-positive-teen-charged-with-sexual-offences/</a>
November 2014	MS	Sex	Endangerment by Bodily Substance	A 26 year old man was sentenced to ten years imprisonment and five years probation after being convicted of two counts of endangerment by bodily substance. He was charged after two former sexual partners tested positive for HIV, while he was under a quarantine issued by the local Health Department. <a href="http://www.msnewsnow.com/story/27431417/south-ms-man-to-serve-10-years-for-exposing-2-people-to-hiv">http://www.msnewsnow.com/story/27431417/south-ms-man-to-serve-10-years-for-exposing-2-people-to-hiv</a>
October 2014	IL	Sex	Criminal Transmission of HIV	A 25 year old man is charged with Criminal Transmission of HIV after a former sexual partner alleged that he failed to disclose his status before several sexual encounters. <a href="http://www.chicagotribune.com/news/local/breaking/chi-man-charged-with-failing-to-reveal-he-had-hiv-to-partner-20141025-story.html">http://www.chicagotribune.com/news/local/breaking/chi-man-charged-with-failing-to-reveal-he-had-hiv-to-partner-20141025-story.html</a>
October 2014	VA	Sex	Infected Sexual Battery, Reckless Endangerment	A 28 year old man was charged with several counts of infected sexual battery after failing to disclose his status to a sexual partner he met in a bar. In March 2015, he pled guilty to two counts of reckless endangerment as part of plea deal dropping additional charges related to HIV exposure. <a href="http://www.gazette.net/article/20141010/NEWS/141019805/1022/va-man-charged-with-knowingly-trying-to-give-hiv-to-silver-spring&amp;template=gazette;">http://www.gazette.net/article/20141010/NEWS/141019805/1022/va-man-charged-with-knowingly-trying-to-give-hiv-to-silver-spring&amp;template=gazette;</a> <a href="http://www.washingtonpost.com/local/crime/hiv-positive-man-accused-of-exposing-2-women-to-virus-pleads-guilty-in-md/2015/03/10/9d6ec114-c734-11e4-aa1a-86135599fb0f_story.html?hpid=z3">http://www.washingtonpost.com/local/crime/hiv-positive-man-accused-of-exposing-2-women-to-virus-pleads-guilty-in-md/2015/03/10/9d6ec114-c734-11e4-aa1a-86135599fb0f_story.html?hpid=z3</a>
October 2014	TN	Sex	Aggravated Prostitution	A 23 year old woman is charged with aggravated prostitution after offering to charge the officer for sex. Once arrested, the officer looked up her information and discovered that she was HIV positive and notified of her status. <a href="http://www.wkrn.com/story/26744773/hiv-positive-woman-allegedly-solicits-officer">http://www.wkrn.com/story/26744773/hiv-positive-woman-allegedly-solicits-officer</a>
October 2014	MO	Sex	Prostitution	A 25 year old woman faces up to 15 years in prison after failing to disclose her status before agreeing to have sex with an undercover officer for money. <a href="http://fox2now.com/2014/10/06/prostitute-charged-with-not-disclosing-hiv-status-a-gain/">http://fox2now.com/2014/10/06/prostitute-charged-with-not-disclosing-hiv-status-a-gain/</a>
September 2014	WA	Sex	Control and Treatment of Sexually Transmitted Diseases	An HIV positive man is currently under court supervised HIV treatment and counseling after failing to comply with previous Public Health department orders. If he fails to undergo treatment and follow the court order, public health official may ask to the court to have him hospitalized involuntarily until any treatment is completed. <a href="http://www.seattlepi.com/default/article/Seattle-area-HIV-positive-man-who-won-t-stop-5745044.php">http://www.seattlepi.com/default/article/Seattle-area-HIV-positive-man-who-won-t-stop-5745044.php</a>
September 2014	IL	Spit	Criminal Transmission of HIV	A 24 year old man was charged with criminal transmission of HIV after he allegedly spit on his boyfriend during an argument. <a href="http://www.news-gazette.com/news/local/2014-09-02/boyfriend-spat-leads-hiv-charge.html">http://www.news-gazette.com/news/local/2014-09-02/boyfriend-spat-leads-hiv-charge.html</a>

August 2014	CA	Sex	Willful exposure of self to another person	A 29 year old man was charged with willful exposure (misdemeanor statute) after a former partner became HIV positive. <a href="http://www.10news.com/news/investigations/man-accused-of-infecting-another-person-with-hiv-charged-with-misdemeanor-08262014">http://www.10news.com/news/investigations/man-accused-of-infecting-another-person-with-hiv-charged-with-misdemeanor-08262014</a>
August 2014	OH	Sex	Solicitation	A 69 year old man was charged with solicitation after approaching an undercover ranger in a park. His charge was elevated to a felony when he disclosed his HIV positive status to law enforcement. <a href="http://www.cleveland.com/court-justice/index.ssf/2014/08/judge_questions_the_constituti.html">http://www.cleveland.com/court-justice/index.ssf/2014/08/judge_questions_the_constituti.html</a>
August 2014	LA	Spit	Intentional Exposure to AIDS virus	A 48 year old man was charged with intentional exposure to AIDS virus after spitting on a cop while being arrested for driving under the influence. <a href="http://www.wafb.com/story/26014503/man-charged-with-intentional-exposure-to-aids-after-arrest-for-dwi">http://www.wafb.com/story/26014503/man-charged-with-intentional-exposure-to-aids-after-arrest-for-dwi</a>
August 2014	FL	Sex	Criminal Transmission of HIV	A 52 year old man was charged with criminal transmission of HIV after a former sexual partner alleged that he did not disclose his state during sexual encounters, but he did use a condom. <a href="http://articles.orlandosentinel.com/2014-08-06/news/os-hiv-sex-arrest-orange-county-inmate-20140806_1_hiv-positive-man-state-prison-orange-county-jail">http://articles.orlandosentinel.com/2014-08-06/news/os-hiv-sex-arrest-orange-county-inmate-20140806_1_hiv-positive-man-state-prison-orange-county-jail</a>
August 2014	OH	Sex	Solicitation and Possessing Criminal Tools	A 50 year old man was charged with soliciting as a third-degree felony and possessing criminal tools as a fifth degree felony after seeking sex online with an undercover officer. Both charges were elevated due to his HIV positive status. <a href="http://www.thegatewaynews.com/news%20local/2014/08/06/police-arrest-hiv-positive-streetsboro-man-for-solicitation">http://www.thegatewaynews.com/news%20local/2014/08/06/police-arrest-hiv-positive-streetsboro-man-for-solicitation</a>
July 2014	FL	Sex	Criminal Transmission of HIV	A Florida man was charged with criminal transmission of HIV after a former partner alleged she was infected with HIV during their relationship. In May, 2015, the state attorney dropped the charges against the former police officer, concluding insufficient evidence to prosecute. <a href="http://www.palmbeachpost.com/news/news/crime-law/riviera-police-charge-man-with-not-telling-woman-h/ngqmb/">http://www.palmbeachpost.com/news/news/crime-law/riviera-police-charge-man-with-not-telling-woman-h/ngqmb/</a> <a href="http://www.sun-sentinel.com/local/palm-beach/fl-dexter-richardson-update-20150504-story.html">http://www.sun-sentinel.com/local/palm-beach/fl-dexter-richardson-update-20150504-story.html</a>
July 2014	TN	Sex	Criminal Exposure to HIV	A 34 year old man was charged with criminal exposure to HIV after allegedly failing to disclose his HIV positive status before a sexual encounter. <a href="http://www.jacksonsun.com/article/20140702/NEWS01/140702014/Man-accused-criminal-exposure-HIV">http://www.jacksonsun.com/article/20140702/NEWS01/140702014/Man-accused-criminal-exposure-HIV</a>
July 2014	AR	Sex	Attempting to Knowingly Expose a Person to HIV	A 35 year old man was charged with attempting to knowingly expose a person to HIV after allegedly agreeing to engage in a sex act with an undercover police officer. <a href="http://swtimes.com/news/fort-smith-man-suspected-exposing-person-hiv">http://swtimes.com/news/fort-smith-man-suspected-exposing-person-hiv</a>
July 2014	SC	Sex	Exposing Another to HIV Virus	A 23 year old transgender woman was charged with exposing another to HIV virus after being arrested for a sex work related charge. <a href="http://manninglive.com/2014/07/03/lake-city-man-charged-exposing-others-hiv-prostitution/">http://manninglive.com/2014/07/03/lake-city-man-charged-exposing-others-hiv-prostitution/</a>
July 2014	MO	Sex	Prostitution while HIV Positive	A 20 year old woman was charged with prostitution while HIV positive after being arrested in an undercover prostitution sting.

				<a href="http://www.semissourian.com/story/2098085.html">http://www.semissourian.com/story/2098085.html</a>
June 2014	CO	Sex	Prostitution with knowledge of AIDS	A 24 year old man was charged with prostitution with knowledge of AIDS after offering oral sex to an undercover police officer. <a href="http://blogs.westword.com/latestword/2014/06/joshua_harker_prostitution_hiv_aids.php">http://blogs.westword.com/latestword/2014/06/joshua_harker_prostitution_hiv_aids.php</a>
June 2014	TX	Sex	Aggravated sexual assault of a child with a deadly weapon, Aggravated sexual assault with serious bodily injury, and sexual assault of a child	A 31 year old man plead guilty to aggravated sexual assault of a child with a deadly weapon, Aggravated sexual assault with serious bodily injury, and sexual assault of a child after having a sexual relationship with a 15 year old girl. He was ordered to serve his sentence consecutively which could result in a 95 year sentence. <a href="http://www.dallasnews.com/news/crime/headlines/20140617-dallas-prosecutors-man-knowingly-transmitted-hiv-to-15-year-old.ece">http://www.dallasnews.com/news/crime/headlines/20140617-dallas-prosecutors-man-knowingly-transmitted-hiv-to-15-year-old.ece</a>
June 2014	LA	Sex	Intentional Exposure to AIDS virus	A 37 year old man was charged with Intentional Exposure to AIDS virus after allegedly having a sexual relationship with a student. His bail was set at \$1 million when authorities learned of his HIV positive status. <a href="http://www.cbsnews.com/news/cops-la-teacher-had-sex-with-student-exposed-him-to-hiv/">http://www.cbsnews.com/news/cops-la-teacher-had-sex-with-student-exposed-him-to-hiv/</a>
June 2014	TN	Spitting	Criminal Exposure to HIV	A 35 year old woman was charged with assault and criminal exposure to HIV after rubbing a saliva-soaked rag in the face of another person. <a href="http://www.newschannel5.com/story/25668217/police-woman-tried-to-infect-aunt-with-hiv-during-assault">http://www.newschannel5.com/story/25668217/police-woman-tried-to-infect-aunt-with-hiv-during-assault</a>
April 2014	FL	Sex	Criminal Transmission of HIV	A 47 year old man was charged with criminal transmission of HIV after a former partner discovering his HIV medications. <a href="http://www.naplesnews.com/news/2014/apr/29/man-accused-transmitting-hiv-two-women/">http://www.naplesnews.com/news/2014/apr/29/man-accused-transmitting-hiv-two-women/</a>
April 2014	IL	Sex	Criminal Transmission of HIV	A 31 year old man was charged with criminal transmission of HIV after failing to disclose his status to an ex-girlfriend. <a href="http://www.suntimes.com/news/crime/27034416-418/chicago-man-charged-with-giving-girlfriend-hiv.html#.U1poVuZdVhM">http://www.suntimes.com/news/crime/27034416-418/chicago-man-charged-with-giving-girlfriend-hiv.html#.U1poVuZdVhM</a>
April 2014	FL	Spitting	Criminal Transmission of HIV	A 53 year old woman was charged with criminal transmission of HIV after spitting on a police officer while being arrested for obstructing traffic. <a href="http://miami.cbslocal.com/2014/04/18/police-trespassing-turns-to-transmitting-disease/">http://miami.cbslocal.com/2014/04/18/police-trespassing-turns-to-transmitting-disease/</a>
April 2014	LA	Syringe	Intentional Exposure to the AIDS Virus	A 27 year old man was charged with four counts of intentional exposure to the AIDS virus and several other drug offenses after sharing needles with two individuals to inject heroin. A detective was also pricked by a syringe while taking him into custody. <a href="http://www.nola.com/crime/index.ssf/2014/04/kenner_man_accused_of_exposing.html">http://www.nola.com/crime/index.ssf/2014/04/kenner_man_accused_of_exposing.html</a>
February 2014	MS	Spitting	Exposure to HIV	A 51 year old man was charged with exposure to HIV after spitting on a police officer during an arrest. <a href="http://www.clarionledger.com/apps/pbcs.dll/article?AID=/201402061536/NEWS01/140206019&amp;nclick_check=1">http://www.clarionledger.com/apps/pbcs.dll/article?AID=/201402061536/NEWS01/140206019&amp;nclick_check=1</a>

January 2014	FL	Sex	Unlawful Acts and Sexual Assault with a minor	A 58 year old man was charged with unlawful acts and other offenses for failing to disclose his status and exchanging sex for drugs with a minor. <a href="http://articles.sun-sentinel.com/2014-01-27/news/fl-palm-sex-assault-drugs-20140127_1_deputies-16-year-old-girl-black-tar-heroin">http://articles.sun-sentinel.com/2014-01-27/news/fl-palm-sex-assault-drugs-20140127_1_deputies-16-year-old-girl-black-tar-heroin</a>
January 2014	FL	Sex	Criminal transmission of HIV	A 38 year old man was charged with two counts of criminal transmission of HIV, after a former partner alleged he did not disclose his HIV status until after unprotected sex. <a href="http://www.palmbeachpost.com/news/news/greenacres-police-officer-arrested-city-police-spo/nc2PP/">http://www.palmbeachpost.com/news/news/greenacres-police-officer-arrested-city-police-spo/nc2PP/</a>
January 2014	AL	Sex	Intentional Exposure to HIV virus, aggravated incest and drug possession	A 40 year old man was charged with intentional exposure to HIV virus, among other things, after former sexual partners alleged he did not disclose his HIV status before engaging in unprotected sex. <a href="http://www.wbng.com/news/local/Career-Criminal-Targets-Women-241532531.html">http://www.wbng.com/news/local/Career-Criminal-Targets-Women-241532531.html</a>
January 2014	MI	Sex	Sexual Penetration with Uninformed partner	A 38 year old man was sentenced to two and eight years in Michigan Department of Corrections after being convicted for two counts of sexual penetration with uninformed partners. His sentence was doubled because he was convicted as a third-time habitual offender. <a href="http://www.mlive.com/news/muskegon/index.ssf/2014/01/hiv-positive_muskegon_man_sent.html">http://www.mlive.com/news/muskegon/index.ssf/2014/01/hiv-positive_muskegon_man_sent.html</a>
January 2014	PA	Sex	Aggravated Assault, sexual assault, simple assault and reckless endangerment	A 25 year old woman was arrested for aggravated assault, sexual assault, simple assault and reckless endangerment after a former sexual partner alleged she lied about her health status and engaged in unprotected sex. <a href="http://www.pennlive.com/midstate/index.ssf/2014/01/woman_arrested_for_lying_about.html">http://www.pennlive.com/midstate/index.ssf/2014/01/woman_arrested_for_lying_about.html</a>
January 2014	GA	Sex	Reckless Conduct	A 52 year old man was arrested for reckless conduct after a former sexual partner alleged that he did not disclose his HIV status after several sexual encounters. <a href="http://onlineathens.com/local-news/2014-01-01/athens-man-hiv-claims-alleged-victim-wanted-have-unprotected-sex">http://onlineathens.com/local-news/2014-01-01/athens-man-hiv-claims-alleged-victim-wanted-have-unprotected-sex</a>
December 2013	OH	Sex	Loitering to engage in solicitation after positive HIV test	A 54 year old woman was arrested for Loitering to engage in solicitation after positive HIV test, after offering sex for money to an undercover cop. <a href="http://www.whio.com/news/news/crime-law/vicki-west-hiv-positive-prostitute-arrested-again/ncLJ3/">http://www.whio.com/news/news/crime-law/vicki-west-hiv-positive-prostitute-arrested-again/ncLJ3/</a>
December 2013	ID	Sex	Transferring of Body Fluids containing the HIV Virus	A 40 year old man was charged with transferring of body fluids containing the HIV virus after a former sexual partner alleged he did not disclose his status. <a href="http://www.boiseweekly.com/CityDesk/archives/2013/12/13/police-blotter-hiv-related-charges-and-vandalizing-small-business">http://www.boiseweekly.com/CityDesk/archives/2013/12/13/police-blotter-hiv-related-charges-and-vandalizing-small-business</a>
November 2013	SD	Sex	Intentional Exposure to HIV Infection	A 19 year old male student was charged with intentional exposure to HIV Infection after failing to use a condom during consensual sex with another student. <a href="http://www.argusleader.com/article/20131109/NEWS/311090020/Ex-student-accused-spreading-HIV?nclick_check=1">http://www.argusleader.com/article/20131109/NEWS/311090020/Ex-student-accused-spreading-HIV?nclick_check=1</a>
October 2013	GA	Sex	Reckless Conduct	A 36 year old woman was sentenced to 10 years, 2 years to serve in prison and 8 years probation, for failing to disclose her status to her former husband. <a href="http://www.gainesvilletimes.com/section/6/article/90052/">http://www.gainesvilletimes.com/section/6/article/90052/</a>

October 2013	GA	Sex	Reckless Conduct	A 29 year old man was charged with reckless conduct and other charges after he was accused of masturbating and having oral sex with a teen boy. <a href="http://abcnews.go.com/US/wireStory/indictment-ga-teacher-hiv-molested-teen-boy-20534274">http://abcnews.go.com/US/wireStory/indictment-ga-teacher-hiv-molested-teen-boy-20534274</a>
October 2013	MO	Sex	Reckless Exposure to HIV	A 21 year old man was charged with reckless exposure to HIV after a former partner alleged transmission after unprotected sex. <a href="http://www.stltoday.com/news/local/crime-and-courts/lindenwood-u-student-charged-with-exposing-another-student-to-hiv/article_24ec8c31-be8d-5517-be8e-9a9c4ecd184.html">http://www.stltoday.com/news/local/crime-and-courts/lindenwood-u-student-charged-with-exposing-another-student-to-hiv/article_24ec8c31-be8d-5517-be8e-9a9c4ecd184.html</a>
September 2013	TN	Sex	Criminal exposure of another to HIV	A 32 year old man was charged with criminal exposure to HIV after his wife contacted his mistress and told her that he tested positive for HIV. <a href="http://timesfreepress.com/news/2013/sep/18/red-bank-man-accused-of-exposing-woman-to-hiv/">http://timesfreepress.com/news/2013/sep/18/red-bank-man-accused-of-exposing-woman-to-hiv/</a>
September 2013	OH	Sex	Felonious assault	A 21 year old man was charged with felonious assault after having unprotected sex and failing to disclose his status to his ex-girlfriend of a week and a half. <a href="http://www.10tv.com/content/stories/2013/09/17/Marion_HIV_Assault_Charges.html">http://www.10tv.com/content/stories/2013/09/17/Marion_HIV_Assault_Charges.html</a>
September 2013	ID	Sex	Transfer of body fluids which may contain the HIV virus	A 52 year old man was sentenced to 15 years in prison for violating probation for an HIV exposure charge. He was originally charged for failing to disclose his diagnosis from a false positive test. <a href="http://www.idahopress.com/members/man-charged-with-transmitting-hiv-gets-years-for-probation-violation/article_cc57d346-1a9a-11e3-99fa-001a4bcf887a.html">http://www.idahopress.com/members/man-charged-with-transmitting-hiv-gets-years-for-probation-violation/article_cc57d346-1a9a-11e3-99fa-001a4bcf887a.html</a>
August 2013	CO	Sex	Prostitution with knowledge of AIDS	A 63 year old man was charged with prostitution with knowledge of AIDS after being arrested in a police sting. <a href="http://blogs.westword.com/latestword/2013/08/william_head_prostitution_aids.php">http://blogs.westword.com/latestword/2013/08/william_head_prostitution_aids.php</a>
August 2013	TX	Sex	Aggravated assault resulting in serious bodily harm.	A 36-year-old man was sentenced to 120 years for aggravated assault with a deadly weapon causing serious bodily harm after a former girlfriend alleged he intentionally infected her with HIV. <a href="http://www.mywesttexas.com/top_stories/article_ed04bbfe-1103-11e3-aaeb-0019bb2963f4.html">http://www.mywesttexas.com/top_stories/article_ed04bbfe-1103-11e3-aaeb-0019bb2963f4.html</a>
August 2013	MO	Sex	Prohibited Acts	A 36 year old man faces the criminal charge of Prohibited Acts (reckless exposure) after a former sexual partner tested positive for HIV. <a href="http://www.ledger-enquirer.com/2013/08/28/2658547/dexter-man-with-hiv-charged-with.html">http://www.ledger-enquirer.com/2013/08/28/2658547/dexter-man-with-hiv-charged-with.html</a>
August 2013	FL	Sex	Unlawful Acts	A 28 year old man was charged with unlawful acts relating to HIV exposure after a former sexual partner alleged transmission. <a href="http://www.winknews.com/Local-Florida/2013-08-17/Fort-Myers-man-arrested-for-infecting-partners-with-HIV#.UhlNemRgbbp">http://www.winknews.com/Local-Florida/2013-08-17/Fort-Myers-man-arrested-for-infecting-partners-with-HIV#.UhlNemRgbbp</a>
July 2013	TN	Sex	Criminal Exposure to HIV	A 46 year old man was charged with criminal exposure to HIV after a former girlfriend tested positive for HIV and alleged that he did not disclose his status. <a href="http://www.wmctv.com/story/23570873/minister-charged-for-spreading-hiv">http://www.wmctv.com/story/23570873/minister-charged-for-spreading-hiv</a>

July 2013	OK	Sex	Assault with a deadly weapon	A 24 year old man was sentenced to 15 years and mandatory sex offender registration after pleading guilty to assault with a deadly weapon and rape charges. <a href="http://paulsvalleydailydemocrat.com/communitynews/x541280100/HIV-plea-hits-close-to-home">http://paulsvalleydailydemocrat.com/communitynews/x541280100/HIV-plea-hits-close-to-home</a>
June 2013	GA	Spitting	Criminal Exposure of HIV	A 29 year old man was charged with criminal exposure of HIV after he allegedly spit on a hospital worker. <a href="http://www.chattanooga.com/2013/6/28/254206/Man-With-HIV-Arrested-After-He-Spits.aspx">http://www.chattanooga.com/2013/6/28/254206/Man-With-HIV-Arrested-After-He-Spits.aspx</a>
June 2013	FL	Sex	Criminal Transmission of HIV, Prostitutions	A 19 year old woman was charged with criminal transmission of HIV and prostitution after she allegedly offered to perform a sexual act on an undercover police officer. <a href="http://www.tampabay.com/news/publicsafety/crime/police-nebraska-avenue-prostitute-didnt-disclose-hiv/2129361">http://www.tampabay.com/news/publicsafety/crime/police-nebraska-avenue-prostitute-didnt-disclose-hiv/2129361</a>
June 2013	CA	Sex	Willful exposure of self or other to disease	A 42 year old man was sentenced to 30 days in jail for one count of willful exposure after exposing two people to syphilis. <a href="http://www.sbsun.com/breakingnews/ci_23431194/l-porn-actors-conviction-working-syphilis-is-rare">http://www.sbsun.com/breakingnews/ci_23431194/l-porn-actors-conviction-working-syphilis-is-rare</a>
May 2013	UT	Sex	Second Degree Aggravated Exploitation of Prostitution, Third Degree Sexual Solicitation	A 58 year old man was charged with second-degree aggravated exploitation of prostitution and third-degree sexual solicitation after allegedly offering to pay a teenage boy for sex. His charge for sexual solicitation was elevated to a third-degree felony because of his HIV status. <a href="http://www.sltrib.com/sltrib/news/56428611-78/mead-barnes-sex-police.html.csp">http://www.sltrib.com/sltrib/news/56428611-78/mead-barnes-sex-police.html.csp</a>
May 2013	TX	Spitting	Aggravated Assault	A 25 year old man was charged with aggravated assault after spitting on a police officer. <a href="http://crimeblog.dallasnews.com/2013/05/police-say-hiv-positive-man-refused-to-be-masked-spit-on-officers-trying-to-book-him-for-public-intoxication.html/">http://crimeblog.dallasnews.com/2013/05/police-say-hiv-positive-man-refused-to-be-masked-spit-on-officers-trying-to-book-him-for-public-intoxication.html/</a>
May 2013	LA	Spitting	Intentional exposure of AIDS virus, false imprisonment	A 34 year old man was charged with intentional exposure of the AIDS virus and false imprisonment after spitting on a police officer. <a href="http://www.kplctv.com/story/22303105/lake-charles-man-accused-of-intentional-aids-exposure-by-spitting">http://www.kplctv.com/story/22303105/lake-charles-man-accused-of-intentional-aids-exposure-by-spitting</a>
May 2013	IL	Sex	Criminal Sexual Assault, criminal sexual abuse, sexual transmission of HIV	A 35 year old man was charged with criminal sexual assault, criminal sexual abuse, and sexual transmission of HIV for allegedly sexually abusing several high school students in 2011. <a href="http://www.bnd.com/2013/05/13/2615515/police-cahokia-high-boys-got-hiv.html">http://www.bnd.com/2013/05/13/2615515/police-cahokia-high-boys-got-hiv.html</a>
May 2013	IL	Sex	Criminal Sexual Assault	A 48 year old man was charged with criminal sexual assault after he allegedly sexually assaulted male teenager after the teen refused to have sex for money. His bail was set at \$5 million. <a href="http://www.chicagotribune.com/news/local/breaking/chi-5m-bail-for-hiv-positive-man-charged-with-sexual-assault-20130505,0,736916.story">http://www.chicagotribune.com/news/local/breaking/chi-5m-bail-for-hiv-positive-man-charged-with-sexual-assault-20130505,0,736916.story</a>
April 2013	FL	Sex	Criminal Transmission of HIV; Sexual Assault; Lewd	A 46 year old man was charged with criminal transmission of HIV and several other sex crimes after allegedly taking a child from a party, locking him in a room, where rape and other acts occurred.

			or Lascivious Molestation ; Sexual Battery; Kidnapping	<a href="http://www.nbcmiami.com/news/local/HIV-Positive-Man-Raped-10-Year-Old-Boy-BSO-201269651.html">http://www.nbcmiami.com/news/local/HIV-Positive-Man-Raped-10-Year-Old-Boy-BSO-201269651.html</a>
March 2013	OH	Sex	Felonious Assault	A 48 year old woman was convicted of two counts of felonious assault for failing to disclose her HIV status prior to having sex with two men. She was sentenced to 8 years in prison. <a href="http://www.limaohio.com/news/local_news/article_2dfe1c74-8a9d-11e2-91a6-001a4bcf6878.html">http://www.limaohio.com/news/local_news/article_2dfe1c74-8a9d-11e2-91a6-001a4bcf6878.html</a>
March 2013	GA	Sex	Reckless Conduct	A 21 year old male was charged with one count of reckless conduct by an HIV infected person after a former partner alleged she contracted HIV from him. <a href="http://www.41nbc.com/news/local-news/21023-baldwin-sheriff-s-office-man-charged-with-reckless-conduct-by-hiv-infected-person">http://www.41nbc.com/news/local-news/21023-baldwin-sheriff-s-office-man-charged-with-reckless-conduct-by-hiv-infected-person</a>
March 2013	IL	Sex	Criminal Transmission of HIV	A 38 year old police officer was charged with criminal transmission of HIV after a sexual partner alleged he disclosed his HIV status after they had unprotected sex. The officer pleaded guilty to a reduced charge of reckless conduct, a misdemeanor. <a href="http://abclocal.go.com/wls/story?section=news/local&amp;id=9028711">http://abclocal.go.com/wls/story?section=news/local&amp;id=9028711</a> ; <a href="http://www.chicagotribune.com/news/ct-hiv-transmission-charge-met-20140906-story.html">http://www.chicagotribune.com/news/ct-hiv-transmission-charge-met-20140906-story.html</a>
January 2013	FL	Sex	Attempted Murder, Sexual Assault	A 40 year old man and a 32 year old man were charged with attempted murder for allegedly engaging in unprotected sex with a 16 year old boy. <a href="http://articles.sun-sentinel.com/2013-01-17/news/fl-men-accused-of-hiv-crime-2013-0117_1_hiv-status-catherine-hanssens-grindr">http://articles.sun-sentinel.com/2013-01-17/news/fl-men-accused-of-hiv-crime-2013-0117_1_hiv-status-catherine-hanssens-grindr</a>
January 2013	IA	Spitting, biting	Criminal Transmission of HIV	A 40 year old woman was charged with criminal transmission of HIV and other charges after spitting on several police officers and biting one while they attempted to restrain her in response to an emergency call. <a href="http://www.desmoinesregister.com/apps/pbcs.dll/article?AID=2013301130041&amp;gcheck=1">http://www.desmoinesregister.com/apps/pbcs.dll/article?AID=2013301130041&amp;gcheck=1</a>
December 2012	TX	Sex	Aggravated Assault causing serious bodily harm	A 42 year old man plead guilty to aggravated assault causing serious bodily harm after failing to disclose his status to several partners. He was sentenced to 15 years. <a href="http://crimeblog.dallasnews.com/2012/12/judge-sentences-fort-worth-man-to-15-years-in-prison-for-knowingly-infecting-woman-with-hiv.html/">http://crimeblog.dallasnews.com/2012/12/judge-sentences-fort-worth-man-to-15-years-in-prison-for-knowingly-infecting-woman-with-hiv.html/</a>
December 2012	FL	Sex	Criminal Transmission of HIV; Sexual Intercourse without Disclosure of HIV	A 35 year old man was arrested for failing to disclose his HIV status and criminal transmission of HIV. Transmission is alleged by at least two individuals. <a href="http://www.actionnewsjax.com/content/topstories/story/Man-charged-with-criminal-transmission-of-HIV/fmfgT3_moES_A8dnXMp8JQ.csp">http://www.actionnewsjax.com/content/topstories/story/Man-charged-with-criminal-transmission-of-HIV/fmfgT3_moES_A8dnXMp8JQ.csp</a>
November 2012	MT	Sex	Criminal Endangerment	A 52 year old man was charged with criminal endangerment after a former partner alleged that he failed to disclose his medical condition during their three-year sexual relationship. <a href="http://billingsgazette.com/news/local/crime-and-courts/man-charged-with-felony-for-hiv-infection/article_ddfd0ad4-b336-5e56-9b94-b9f904a80152.html">http://billingsgazette.com/news/local/crime-and-courts/man-charged-with-felony-for-hiv-infection/article_ddfd0ad4-b336-5e56-9b94-b9f904a80152.html</a>
September 2012	MD	Sex	Transfer Hiv To Another; Sex Offense Second	A 36 year old man was charged with several offenses, which together can carry over a 30 year sentence, after having sex with a 13 year old boy.

			Degree; Sexual Solicitation Of A Minor	<a href="http://www.baltimoresun.com/news/maryland/crime/bs-md-co-hiv-criminal-transmission-20120909_0,7534341.story?page=1">http://www.baltimoresun.com/news/maryland/crime/bs-md-co-hiv-criminal-transmission-20120909_0,7534341.story?page=1</a>
September 2012	FL	Sex	Attempted second-degree murder ; Criminal transmission of the AIDS virus	A 30 year old man was charged with attempted murder in second-degree and criminal transmission of the AIDS virus after having unprotected sex with a 15 year old boy. <a href="http://www.miamiherald.com/2012/09/07/2989939/man-30-charged-with-attempted.html">http://www.miamiherald.com/2012/09/07/2989939/man-30-charged-with-attempted.html</a>
August 2012	MI	Sex	CSC (criminal sexual conduct) 2nd degree; CSC assault w/intent sexual penetration; AIDS sexual penetration with uninformed partner; CSC 4th degree victim between 13 and 16; CSC 4th degree victim between 13 and 16	A 53 year old man was charged with sexual penetration with an uninformed partner when there's risk of AIDS after he allegedly sexually assaulted a 14-year-old boy. <a href="http://www.annarbor.com/news/crime/police-ypsilanti-man-charged-in-sexual-assault-it-is-hiv-positive/#.UEYsKiSR1g">http://www.annarbor.com/news/crime/police-ypsilanti-man-charged-in-sexual-assault-it-is-hiv-positive/#.UEYsKiSR1g</a>
August 2012	GA	Sex	Reckless Conduct	A 41 year old man was charged with Reckless Conduct, after two women accused him of exposing them to HIV after consensual sex. <a href="http://www.wsbtv.com/news/news/crime-law/man-faces-charges-of-exposing-two-women-to-hiv/nR2pz/">http://www.wsbtv.com/news/news/crime-law/man-faces-charges-of-exposing-two-women-to-hiv/nR2pz/</a>
August 2012	MI	Sex	Sex with an uninformed partner	A 25 year old man was charged with the felony for failing to inform a sexual partner that he was HIV positive. He was arrested after a former sexual partner contacted authorities when she feared she might have contracted HIV. <a href="http://www.themorningsun.com/article/20120827/NEWS01/120829779/clare-area-man-accused-of-failing-to-inform-partner-of-hiv">http://www.themorningsun.com/article/20120827/NEWS01/120829779/clare-area-man-accused-of-failing-to-inform-partner-of-hiv</a>
August 2012	PA	Spitting	Aggravated Assault, Assault by a prisoner	A 19 year old man was charged with aggravated assault and assault by a prisoner after he allegedly spat blood at a police officer following an arrest for public drunkenness, disorderly conduct and underage drinking. <a href="http://www.lehighvalleylive.com/easton/index.ssf/2012/08/hiv-positive_man_who_spit_at_ea.html">http://www.lehighvalleylive.com/easton/index.ssf/2012/08/hiv-positive_man_who_spit_at_ea.html</a>
August 2012	MI	Sex	Sexual penetration with uninformed partner	A 32 year old man was charged with sexual penetration with uninformed partner, which is a four-year felony. The victim alleges after meeting on a website and having consensual sex, he assured the victim he was HIV negative. <a href="http://www.woodtv.com/dpp/news/local/kent_county/hiv-infected-man-lied-to-sex-partner">http://www.woodtv.com/dpp/news/local/kent_county/hiv-infected-man-lied-to-sex-partner</a>
July 2012	CA	Sex	Cal. Health and Safety Code § 120290: "Any person afflicted with any contagious,	A Barstow Superior Court jury found a 56 year old guilty under the California Health code and given the maximum sentence, after he admitted during trial he knew he had AIDS and yet had unprotected sex with a former lover. <a href="http://www.desertdispatch.com/news/spreading-13329-barstow-gets.html">http://www.desertdispatch.com/news/spreading-13329-barstow-gets.html</a>

			infectious, or communicable disease who willfully exposes him/herself to another person is guilty of a misdemeanor."	
July 2012	TN	Sex	Assault, Criminal exposure of another to HIV, child rape, statutory rape	A 22-year-old woman is charged with assault on an officer with bodily injury, criminal exposure to HIV, rape of a child and statutory rape after the mother of two boys, ages 11 and 16, woke up and saw Morris with one of her children before Morris fled the residence. <a href="http://www.tennessean.com/article/20120720/NEWS03/120720011/Police-North-Nashville-woman-exposed-child-teen-HIV?odyssey=mod newswell text FRONTPAGE p&amp;nclick_check=1">http://www.tennessean.com/article/20120720/NEWS03/120720011/Police-North-Nashville-woman-exposed-child-teen-HIV?odyssey=mod newswell text FRONTPAGE p&amp;nclick_check=1</a>
July 2012	TN	Sex	Assault, Criminal exposure of another to HIV	A 34-year-old man was charged with two counts of the felony, Assault, Criminal exposure of another to HIV after a woman accused him of having sex with her and not disclosing his HIV status. <a href="http://www.newschannel5.com/story/19017872/man-accused-of-exposing-woman-to-hiv">http://www.newschannel5.com/story/19017872/man-accused-of-exposing-woman-to-hiv</a>
June 2012	MO	Sex	Reckless risk of infecting another person with HIV	A 48-year-old man and his 42-year-old girlfriend were found guilty of knowingly exposing another person to HIV after the man allegedly had sexual contact with a woman during a Mardi Gras party, and the girlfriend, who knew his HIV positive status, encouraged the contact and did not disclose his status. As of June 2012 they await sentencing, but face up to 15 years each. <a href="http://www.stltoday.com/news/local/crime-and-courts/guilty-of-risking-transmission-of-hiv-at-st-louis-mardi/article_33d9d61d-057e-582d-b319-894164df2710.html">http://www.stltoday.com/news/local/crime-and-courts/guilty-of-risking-transmission-of-hiv-at-st-louis-mardi/article_33d9d61d-057e-582d-b319-894164df2710.html</a>
June 2012	FL	Sex	Prostitution with knowledge of HIV-positive status	A 19-year-old woman was charged with solicitation and prostitution with knowledge of HIV-positive status, a third degree felony (unless a repeat offense) that can result in up to five years in prison.
May 2012	FL	Sex	Unlawful Acts Relating to HIV Exposure	A 49-year-old man was charged with Unlawful Acts Relating to HIV Exposure for engaging in consensual sexual intercourse without disclosing his HIV positive status.
May 2012	IA	Sex	Criminal Transmission of HIV	A 37-year-old man who has been charged with third-degree sexual abuse for sexually assaulting a 15-year-old boy now faces an additional charge of criminal transmission of HIV. <a href="http://easterniowanewsnow.com/2012/05/30/cr-man-faces-additional-charge-for-hiv-transmission-in-sexual-abuse-case/">http://easterniowanewsnow.com/2012/05/30/cr-man-faces-additional-charge-for-hiv-transmission-in-sexual-abuse-case/</a>
May 2012	FL	Sex	Prostitution with knowledge of HIV-positive status	A 41-year-old woman in Bradenton, FL who was already in jail charged with felony prostitution was additionally charged with prostitution with knowledge of HIV-positive status, a third degree felony (unless a repeat offense) that can result in up to five years in prison. <a href="http://www.heraldtribune.com/article/20120527/BREAKING/120529620?tc=ar">http://www.heraldtribune.com/article/20120527/BREAKING/120529620?tc=ar</a>
May 2012	OH	Sex	Felonious assault	A 23-year-old perinatally infected man was sentenced to 3 years in prison after pleading guilty to felonious assault for not disclosing his HIV status prior to sex. This was despite a pre-sentence investigation prepared by the parole authority, which recommended him serving no jail time, only probation. <a href="http://www.vindy.com/news/2012/may/18/hiv-positive-man-sentenced-to-three-year/">http://www.vindy.com/news/2012/may/18/hiv-positive-man-sentenced-to-three-year/</a>

April 2012	MA	Sex	Assault and Battery with a deadly weapon	A 19-year-old has been charged with assault and battery with a deadly weapon (HIV) and one count of statutory rape of a child. It is also alleged that he showed false medical records (showing HIV negative status) to at least one partner, but it is not clear if there will be additional charges. <a href="http://www.sentinelandenterprise.com/ci_20388210/fitchburg-man-hiv-allegedly-showed-false-medical-records?source=rss_viewed#ixzz1sDpczu1X">http://www.sentinelandenterprise.com/ci_20388210/fitchburg-man-hiv-allegedly-showed-false-medical-records?source=rss_viewed#ixzz1sDpczu1X</a>
March 2012	OK	Sex	Knowingly engaging in conduct likely to transfer the HIV virus	A 23-year-old man has been charged with rape for allegedly having sex with a 14-year old, in addition to several unrelated charges of knowingly engaging in conduct likely to transfer the HIV virus. <a href="http://www.news9.com/story/17204303/grady-county-man-accused-of-spreading-hiv-held-without-bond?clienttype=printable">http://www.news9.com/story/17204303/grady-county-man-accused-of-spreading-hiv-held-without-bond?clienttype=printable</a>
February 2012	GA	Sex	Reckless Conduct	A man was sentenced to 10 years for reckless conduct after a former partner alleged transmission. <a href="http://www.wsbtv.com/news/news/local/man-convicted-knowingly-spreading-hiv/nK8Pc/">http://www.wsbtv.com/news/news/local/man-convicted-knowingly-spreading-hiv/nK8Pc/</a>
February 2012	FL	Sex	Unlawful Acts Relating to HIV Exposure	A 36-year-old woman admitted to being a sex worker and having sex with multiple men while she knew she was HIV positive after an undercover sex sting. <a href="http://www.wptv.com/dpp/news/region_c_palm_beach_county/lake_worth/michelle-weiss-man-of-lake-worth-busted-in-prostitution-sting-tells-deputies-shes-hiv-positive#ixzz1mOEu3Rwg">http://www.wptv.com/dpp/news/region_c_palm_beach_county/lake_worth/michelle-weiss-man-of-lake-worth-busted-in-prostitution-sting-tells-deputies-shes-hiv-positive#ixzz1mOEu3Rwg</a>
February 2012	MO	Bite	Reckless risk of infecting another person with HIV	A 29-year-old man has been charged with recklessly risking the infection of another person with HIV for allegedly biting a police officer during an incident last June. <a href="http://bransontrilakesnews.com/news_free/article_7015e792-51d0-11e1-b3a4-0019bb2963f4.html">http://bransontrilakesnews.com/news_free/article_7015e792-51d0-11e1-b3a4-0019bb2963f4.html</a>
January 2012	MO	Sex	Reckless risk of infecting another person with HIV	A 26-year-old man has been charged with four counts of reckless endangerment after allegedly having sex with his girlfriend without telling her he was HIV-positive. <a href="http://www.ksdk.com/news/article/299200/3/Local-man-charged-with-spreading-HIV-to-girlfriend">http://www.ksdk.com/news/article/299200/3/Local-man-charged-with-spreading-HIV-to-girlfriend</a>
January 2012	IA	Sex	Criminal Transmission of HIV	A 50-year-old man reached a plea deal after being charged with criminal transmission of HIV in September 2010 for allegedly not disclosing his status to a sexual partner. Prosecutors are planning not to go to trial if the man signs a contract where he will pledge not to spread HIV and will reveal names of past sexual partners so they can be notified of the potential exposure. <a href="http://www.wqad.com/news/wqad-h-i-v-infect-trial-sex-criminal-10612,0,2448033.story">http://www.wqad.com/news/wqad-h-i-v-infect-trial-sex-criminal-10612,0,2448033.story</a>
December 2011	MI	Sex	AIDS-Sexual Penetration of an Uninformed Partner	A 51-year old man in Grand Rapids allegedly admitted to attempting to infect hundreds of people with HIV through unprotected sexual activity and needle-sharing. The investigation, including into the man's mental health, is ongoing. M. Alex Johnson, <i>Michigan man may have intentionally infected hundreds with HIV</i> , msnbc.com, Dec. 30, 2011 <a href="http://usnews.msnbc.msn.com/_news/2011/12/30/9833291-michigan-man-may-have-intentionally-infected-hundreds-with-hiv">http://usnews.msnbc.msn.com/_news/2011/12/30/9833291-michigan-man-may-have-intentionally-infected-hundreds-with-hiv</a>
December 2011	VA	Sex	Infected Sexual Battery	A 52-year-old man pleaded guilty to having carnal knowledge of a minor, a felony, and to a misdemeanor count of having sex with a person without disclosing he was infected with the human immunodeficiency virus. The second charge was reduced from a felony to a misdemeanor because there was no evidence that he intended to infect her, but still carries a sentence of up to 12 months in jail. In March 2012, he was sentenced to 7 years for the two charges. <a href="http://www2.timesdispatch.com/news/2012/mar/16/tdmet02-career-criminal-with-hiv-gets-seven-years--ar-1769766/">http://www2.timesdispatch.com/news/2012/mar/16/tdmet02-career-criminal-with-hiv-gets-seven-years--ar-1769766/</a>

November 2011	IL	Biting	Criminal Transmission of HIV	A 36-year-old man is being charged with transmission of HIV, after Oak Park police said he bit a police officer's thumb and broke the skin. <a href="http://triblocal.com/oak-park-river-forest/2011/11/23/man-accused-of-biting-cop-charged-with-transmitting-hiv/">http://triblocal.com/oak-park-river-forest/2011/11/23/man-accused-of-biting-cop-charged-with-transmitting-hiv/</a>
November 2011	NC	Sex	Violation of state public health laws	A 27 year-old man was arrested and charged in Raleigh with violation of state public health laws for not disclosing his HIV status before sex. <a href="http://abclocal.go.com/wtvd/video?id=8419703&amp;syndicate=syndicate&amp;section">http://abclocal.go.com/wtvd/video?id=8419703&amp;syndicate=syndicate&amp;section</a>
October 2011	NJ	Sex	Diseased person Committing an act of sexual penetration	A 46 year old man was charged with two counts of a "diseased person committing an act of sexual penetration" after a former girlfriend took a recorded conversation with his doctor regarding his HIV status to the local prosecutor. <a href="http://www.newjerseynewsroom.com/state/ex-nj-police-captain-charles-martina-charged-with-criminal-transmission-of-hiv">http://www.newjerseynewsroom.com/state/ex-nj-police-captain-charles-martina-charged-with-criminal-transmission-of-hiv</a>
October 2011	ID	Sex	Transferring body fluids containing HIV	A 50-year-old man was arrested on charges of transferring body fluids containing HIV for having sex with women without disclosing his status. If convicted he faces 15 years in prison and/or a \$5000 fine.
October 2011	IL and MO	Sex	Criminal transmission of HIV (IL) and knowingly transmitting HIV (MO)	A man was charged with one count of criminal transmission of HIV in Illinois, and three counts of knowingly transmitting HIV in Missouri, for allegedly failing to tell his female sexual partners that he was HIV positive. It is unclear whether there was any transmission involved. <a href="http://www.ksdk.com/news/article/281200/3/Police-Man-knowingly-passed-HIV-onto-others">http://www.ksdk.com/news/article/281200/3/Police-Man-knowingly-passed-HIV-onto-others</a>
September 2011	OH	Spitting	Felonious Assault	A woman was charged with felonious assault for allegedly spitting on people and telling them that she had HIV. Saliva cannot transmit HIV but Ohio courts have held that if blood is mixed with saliva then an HIV positive person can be convicted of felonious assault. [ <i>HIV-positive woman behind bars after spitting on several bar patron</i> , Sept. 2, 2011, <a href="http://www.woio.com/story/15383123/hiv-positive-woman-spits-on">http://www.woio.com/story/15383123/hiv-positive-woman-spits-on</a> ]
August 2011	MD	Sex	Aggravated Assault	A man was charged with assault for allegedly failing to tell his girlfriend that he was HIV positive prior to them having sex. [Adam Bednar, <i>Man Charged with Assault for Not Disclosing HIV Status Before Sex</i> , North Baltimore Patch, Aug. 24, 2011, <a href="http://northbaltimore.patch.com/articles/crime-man-charged-with-assault-for-not-disclosing-hiv-status-before-sex">http://northbaltimore.patch.com/articles/crime-man-charged-with-assault-for-not-disclosing-hiv-status-before-sex</a> ]
August 2011	TN	Sex	Criminal Exposure to HIV	A 39-year-old man was charged with criminal exposure to HIV for failing to tell his live-in girlfriend that he was HIV positive. [ <i>Man Charged with Exposing Girlfriend to HIV</i> , wreg.com, Aug. 17, 2011, <a href="http://www.wreg.com/news/wreg-man-charged-with-exposing-girlfriend-to-hiv-20110817,0,7741295.story">http://www.wreg.com/news/wreg-man-charged-with-exposing-girlfriend-to-hiv-20110817,0,7741295.story</a> ]
August 2011	FL	Sex	Unlawful Acts Relating to HIV Exposure	A man was indicted on 20 counts of criminal exposure to HIV for allegedly failing to tell his female sexual partner that he was HIV positive. [Man charged with exposing woman to HIV, Jackson Sun, Aug. 11, 2011, <a href="http://www.jacksonsun.com/article/20110811/NEWS01/108110319">http://www.jacksonsun.com/article/20110811/NEWS01/108110319</a> ]
August 2011	FL	Sex	Unlawful Acts Relating to HIV Exposure	A man was arrested for allegedly failing to inform his male sexual partner of his HIV status. Charges were later dropped because, for the purposes of Florida's HIV exposure statute, sexual intercourse under state law is defined as being between a man and a woman. The 2nd Circuit Court of Appeals held in a July 2011 decision that the narrow definition of "sexual intercourse" precludes using the statute in cases of same-sex consensual relationships. [ <i>Charges dropped against HIV positive man accused of endangering others</i> , cfnews13.com, August 19, 2011, <a href="http://www.cfnews13.com/article/news/2011/august/297505/Charges-dropped-against-HIV-positive-man-accused-of-endangering-others">http://www.cfnews13.com/article/news/2011/august/297505/Charges-dropped-against-HIV-positive-man-accused-of-endangering-others</a> ]; [ <i>Man Charged With not telling Partner he was HIV Positive</i> , Tampa Bay Online, Aug. 5, 2011, <a href="http://www2.tbo.com/news/breaking-news/2011/aug/05/man-charged-with-not-telling-partner-he-was-hiv-po-ar-248600/">http://www2.tbo.com/news/breaking-news/2011/aug/05/man-charged-with-not-telling-partner-he-was-hiv-po-ar-248600/</a> ]
August 2011	GA	Sex	Reckless Conduct	A man was arrested for allegedly failing to tell his girlfriend of his HIV positive status. The complainant has tested positive for HIV. [Alaya Boykin, <i>Douglas County Man Charged with Infecting Girlfriend with HIV</i> , The Atlanta Journal-Constitution, Aug. 4, 2011, <a href="http://www.ajc.com/news/douglas-county-man-charged-1075552.html#.Tjr-ZLQeal4.email">http://www.ajc.com/news/douglas-county-man-charged-1075552.html#.Tjr-ZLQeal4.email</a> ]
July 2011	NY	Spitting	Reckless Endangerment	A writ of habeas corpus was denied in the case of a man who was convicted of reckless endangerment after spitting at police officers saying that he had AIDS. Spit cannot transmit HIV. The ruling mainly focused on Carmona's argument that it was a violation of his due process rights to have his medical records entered into evidence at trial. The court held that Carmona

				did not provide evidence that admission of his medical records violated his constitutional rights. [Carmona v. Connelly, 2011 WL 2748694 (S.D.N.Y. July 13, 2011)]
July 2011	TN	Sex	Criminal Exposure to HIV	A man was arrested for allegedly failing to tell his wife, who has since tested positive for HIV, that he was HIV positive. [Beth Burger, <i>More HIV Victims Speak Out</i> , TimesFreePress.com, July 30, 2011, <a href="http://timesfreepress.com/news/2011/jul/30/more-hiv-victims-speak-out/">http://timesfreepress.com/news/2011/jul/30/more-hiv-victims-speak-out/</a> ]
July 2011	TN	Sex	Criminal Exposure to HIV	An arrest was made in the case of a man who allegedly failed to tell his sexual partner, whom he met online, that he was HIV positive. [Man Surrenders to CPD After Allegations of Criminal Exposure to HIV, Eagle94.com, July 25, 2011, <a href="http://www.eagle94.com/pages/10418760.php?contentType=4&amp;contentId=8598475">http://www.eagle94.com/pages/10418760.php?contentType=4&amp;contentId=8598475</a> ; <i>Clarksville Woman in HIV Exposure Case Warns Others</i> , The Leaf Chronicle, June 22, 2011, <a href="http://www.theleafchronicle.com/article/20110623/NEWS01/106230315/Clarksville-woman-HIV-exposure-case-warns-others?odyssey=tab topnews text FRONTPAGE">http://www.theleafchronicle.com/article/20110623/NEWS01/106230315/Clarksville-woman-HIV-exposure-case-warns-others?odyssey=tab topnews text FRONTPAGE</a> ]
June 2011	OH	Biting	Felonious Assault	An HIV positive woman has been charged with felonious assault for allegedly biting a police officer. [ <i>HIV Positive Woman Accused of Biting Police Officer</i> , WLWT.Com, June 24, 2011, <a href="http://www.wlwt.com/r/28344700/detail.html">http://www.wlwt.com/r/28344700/detail.html</a> ]
June 2011	OH	Sex	Felonious Assault	A 32-year-old man was charged with felonious assault for allegedly not disclosing his HIV status to a young man he met on an online dating service. The young man has since tested positive for HIV. [Kelli Wynn, <i>Boy, 15, infected by man with HIV</i> , Dayton Daily News, June 15, 2011, <a href="http://www.daytondailynews.com/news/crime/boy-15boy-15-infected-by-man-with-hiv-1185800.html">http://www.daytondailynews.com/news/crime/boy-15boy-15-infected-by-man-with-hiv-1185800.html</a> ]
May 2011	FL	Biting	Criminal Transmission of HIV	A 30-year-old man was charged with criminal transmission, among other charges, for allegedly trying to bite a police officer while resisting arrest for shoplifting. The charges were dropped when it was discovered that the man did not in fact have HIV. [Marcos Restrepo, <i>Public Defender: Broward detainee charged with criminal transmission of HIV does not have the virus</i> , Florida Independent, June 10, 2011, <a href="http://floridaindependent.com/33508/public-defender-broward-detainee-charged-with-criminal-transmission-of-hiv-does-not-have-the-virus">http://floridaindependent.com/33508/public-defender-broward-detainee-charged-with-criminal-transmission-of-hiv-does-not-have-the-virus</a> ; Marcos Restrepo, <i>More Details Emerge about South Florida criminal HIV transmission case</i> , Florida Independent, June 3, 2011, <a href="http://floridaindependent.com/32611/hiv-criminal-transmission-broward">http://floridaindependent.com/32611/hiv-criminal-transmission-broward</a> ; Danielle Alvarez, <i>BSO Accuses man with HIV of trying to bite Deputy</i> , May 31, 2011, SunSentinel.com, <a href="http://www.sun-sentinel.com/news/broward/west-park/fl-home-depot-hiv-20110531_0,4512874.story">http://www.sun-sentinel.com/news/broward/west-park/fl-home-depot-hiv-20110531_0,4512874.story</a> ]
May 2011	OH	Sex	Felony Prostitution	A 32-year-old HIV positive sex worker was charged with felony prostitution. Most prostitution charges are misdemeanors but being HIV positive increases the penalties to felony level offenses. Prior to this incident, she was arrested and sentenced to one year in prison for felony prostitution in January 2010. [Doug Page, <i>Convicted HIV-positive prostitute arrested again</i> , Dayton Daily News, May 19, 2011, <a href="http://www.daytondailynews.com/news/crime/convicted-hiv-positive-prostitute-arrested-again--1164324.html">http://www.daytondailynews.com/news/crime/convicted-hiv-positive-prostitute-arrested-again--1164324.html</a> ]
April 2011	OK	Biting	Assault and Battery	An HIV positive man bit a police officer during an arrest and was charged with felony assault and battery, in addition to other charges. [Jordan Gummer, <i>HIV-Positive Inmate Accused of Biting Jailer</i> , Times Record Online, April 29, 2011, <a href="http://www.swtimes.com/news/article_976c2328-7266-11e0-9ec0-001cc4c03286.html">http://www.swtimes.com/news/article_976c2328-7266-11e0-9ec0-001cc4c03286.html</a> ]
April 2011	OH	Sex	Felonious Assault	After being indicted in April, a 29-year-old former wrestler was convicted Nov. 23, 2011 of 14 felonious assault counts for allegedly not telling his sexual partners that he was HIV positive. In January 2012, he was sentenced to 32 years in prison. [ <a href="http://www.foxnews.com/us/2012/01/23/ohio-wrestler-gets-32-years-in-hiv-assault-case/">http://www.foxnews.com/us/2012/01/23/ohio-wrestler-gets-32-years-in-hiv-assault-case/</a> , <a href="http://www.suntimes.com/news/nation/9035383-418/ex-pro-wrestler-andre-davis-convicted-in-hiv-case.html">http://www.suntimes.com/news/nation/9035383-418/ex-pro-wrestler-andre-davis-convicted-in-hiv-case.html</a> ]
April 2011	NY	Sex	First Degree Reckless Endangerment	A 20-year-old man was arrested for felony reckless endangerment for allegedly failing to tell his girlfriend that he was HIV positive. The man pleaded guilty to five counts of misdemeanor reckless endangerment and was sentenced to one year imprisonment. [ <i>Buffalo Man admits exposing five to HIV; faces 1 year imprisonment</i> , Buffalo News, July 9, 2011, <a href="http://www.buffalonews.com/city/article482521.ece">http://www.buffalonews.com/city/article482521.ece</a> ; <i>Man charged for not telling of HIV infection</i> , Wall Street Journal, April 21, 2011, <a href="http://online.wsj.com/article/APc4540a75baea4c3da2586727a82d0c86.html">http://online.wsj.com/article/APc4540a75baea4c3da2586727a82d0c86.html</a> ]
April 2011	IL	Sex	Criminal Transmission of HIV	A man was charged with criminal transmission of HIV for not telling his sexual partner about his HIV condition. The man was arrested after police searched his car and found his medications for HIV and asked the man if he was HIV positive and had disclosed such information to his sexual partner, who was also in the car. [ <i>Man convicted on AIDS case arrested on sex charge</i> ,

				The Herald News, April 21, 2011, <a href="http://heraldnews.suntimes.com/news/4941274-418/man-convicted-on-aids-case-arrested-on-sex-charge.html">http://heraldnews.suntimes.com/news/4941274-418/man-convicted-on-aids-case-arrested-on-sex-charge.html</a> ]
April 2011	IA	Sex	Criminal Transmission of HIV	A 44-year-old HIV positive man turned himself into police on a warrant charging criminal transmission of HIV. He is accused of engaging in "intimate contact with another person" while being HIV positive. [ <i>Police Reports</i> , thonline.com, April 19, 2011, <a href="http://www.thonline.com/article.cfm?id=318509">http://www.thonline.com/article.cfm?id=318509</a> ]
April 2011	WI	Sex	HIV as an aggravated factor in serious sex acts	A 35-year-old HIV positive man was charged with sexual assault of a child. Wisconsin does not have an HIV specific criminal law but in making sentencing decisions, a judge may consider a person's HIV status as an aggravating factor. [ <i>Man with HIV Charged with Sexual Assault of a Child</i> , WAUSAUDAILYHERALD.com, April 19, 2010, <a href="http://wsau.com/news/articles/2011/apr/19/charges-filed-against-hiv-spreader/">http://wsau.com/news/articles/2011/apr/19/charges-filed-against-hiv-spreader/</a> ]
April 2011	GA	Sex	Reckless Conduct	An HIV positive man was charged with reckless conduct, among other charges, for allegedly having sex with one of his students. [ <i>Band teacher with HIV allegedly had sex with 15-year-old student</i> , CBSnews.com, April 14, 2011, <a href="http://www.cbsnews.com/8301-504083_162-20053944-504083.html">http://www.cbsnews.com/8301-504083_162-20053944-504083.html</a> ]
March 2011	IN	Sex	Failure to Warn	A 20-year-old perinatally infected HIV-positive woman was arrested for allegedly failing to disclose her status to her sexual partner. [ <i>Woman Accused of Not Telling Partner About HIV</i> , TheIndyChannel.com, March 30, 2011, <a href="http://www.theindychannel.com/news/27362307/detail.html">http://www.theindychannel.com/news/27362307/detail.html</a> ]
March 2011	PA	Spitting, Biting	Terroristic Threats	An HIV positive man pleaded guilty to two counts of assault and one count of making terroristic threats for spitting and biting at police officers. He said that that he hoped the officers would get HIV. There is a very low chance of HIV being transmitted by blood spatter because HIV cannot live outside of the body for very long and HIV cannot be transmitted via saliva or biting. The man was eventually sentenced to six months to a year in jail and will have three months of probation. [ <i>Eaton Police AIDS Assault: Man who said he had AIDS gets prison for assault on police</i> , The Morning Call, May 13, 2011, <a 47741="" hiv-positive-pa-man-pleads-guilty-of-terroristic-threats"="" href="http://articles.mcall.com/2011-05-13/news/mc-easton-police-aids-assault-20110513_1_easton-man-codes-officer-count-of-terroristic-threats; Todd Heywood, HIV-positive PA man pleads guilty of terroristic threats&lt;/a&gt;, Michigan Messenger, March 29, 2011, &lt;a href=" http:="" michiganmessenger.com="">http://michiganmessenger.com/47741/hiv-positive-pa-man-pleads-guilty-of-terroristic-threats</a> ]
March 2011	ID	Sex	Transfer of Bodily Fluids Which May Contain HIV	A man was sentenced to 15 years imprisonment for not disclosing his HIV status and having unprotected sex with multiple partners. It is not known if any of the partners tested positive for HIV. The man pleaded guilty in Dec. 2010 and will be eligible for parole after two years. [ <i>Boise man with HIV sentenced for unprotected sex</i> , KIVITV.com, March 25, 2011, <a href="http://www.kivitv.com/Global/story.asp?S=14323844; Boise man charged with transferring HIV">http://www.kivitv.com/Global/story.asp?S=14323844; Boise man charged with transferring HIV</a> ]
March 2011	IN	Sex	Failure to Warn	A man was sentenced to two years imprisonment for HIV non-disclosure after not telling his female sexual partner he had HIV. [ <i>Man sentenced in HIV-related case</i> , Journal and Courier, March 26, 2011, <a href="http://www.jconline.com/article/20110326/NEWS03/103260327/Man-sentenced-HIV-related-case?odyssey=mod newswell text FRONTPAGE s">http://www.jconline.com/article/20110326/NEWS03/103260327/Man-sentenced-HIV-related-case?odyssey=mod newswell text FRONTPAGE s</a> ]
March 2011	OH	Sex	Felonious Assault	A HIV+ man was charged with three counts of felonious assault for allegedly not disclosing his HIV status to his sexual partners. In January 2012 he was sentenced to 5 years in prison. [ <i>Sarah Webber, Vermillion man charged for spreading HIV</i> , Sandusky Register, March 17, 2011, <a href="http://www.sanduskyregister.com/news/2011/mar/17/aidschargessw031711xml">http://www.sanduskyregister.com/news/2011/mar/17/aidschargessw031711xml</a> ; Michael Sangiacomo, <i>HIV positive man sentenced for infecting 3 women</i> , The Plain Dealer, Jan. 10, 2012, <a href="http://blog.cleveland.com/metro/2012/01/hiv_positive_man_sentenced_for.html">http://blog.cleveland.com/metro/2012/01/hiv_positive_man_sentenced_for.html</a> ]
March 2011	FL	Sex	Unlawful Acts Related to HIV Exposure	An HIV+ man was charged with unlawful acts related to HIV exposure, among other charges, for allegedly raping a 13-year-old boy. [ <i>Police: Man with HIV raped boy, 13</i> , wesh.com, March 14, 2011, <a href="http://www.wesh.com/r/27185799/detail.html">http://www.wesh.com/r/27185799/detail.html</a> ]
March 2011	IN	Sex	Failure to warn persons at risk	A 33-year-old HIV positive man was charged with six counts failing to warn, along with other charges, for allegedly molesting a boy. [ <i>Police: Man with HIV Molests 8-year-old boy</i> , indychannel.com, March 11, 2011, <a href="http://www.theindychannel.com/news/27168892/detail.html">http://www.theindychannel.com/news/27168892/detail.html</a> ]
March 2011	MO	Bite	Reckless Exposure to HIV	An HIV positive man was charged with reckless exposure to HIV, assault on an officer, and resisting arrest for allegedly biting a police officer. [ <i>Man with HIV charged with biting O'Fallon police officer</i> , kmov.com, kmov.com, March 10, 2011 <a href="http://www.kmov.com/news/local/Man-with-HIV-charged-with-biting-OFallon-Missouri-police-officer-117739179.html">http://www.kmov.com/news/local/Man-with-HIV-charged-with-biting-OFallon-Missouri-police-officer-117739179.html</a> ]

March 2011	IN	Sex	Failure to Warn	A man pleaded guilty to failing to warn his sexual partner that he was HIV positive. Failure to warn is a class D felony in Indiana, punishable by six months to three years imprisonment. [Sophia Voravong, <i>Suspect admits to sex without disclosing that he had a STD</i> , jconline.com, March 5, 2011, <a href="http://www.jconline.com/article/20110305/NEWS03/103050328/Suspect-admits-to-sex-without-disclosing-he-had-STD">http://www.jconline.com/article/20110305/NEWS03/103050328/Suspect-admits-to-sex-without-disclosing-he-had-STD</a> ]
March 2011	TN	Sex	Criminal Exposure to HIV	A 28-year-old HIV-positive man was arrested for allegedly having sex without disclosing his status. [ <i>Man charged with exposing 14 year old boy to HIV</i> , wmctv.com, March 2, 2011, <a href="http://www.wmctv.com/Global/story.asp?S=14176472">http://www.wmctv.com/Global/story.asp?S=14176472</a> ]
March 2011	MO	Sex	Reckless Exposure to HIV	A 36-year-old man was charged with reckless exposure to HIV for allegedly engaging in sex with his girlfriend without disclosing his HIV status. [Kristin Gosling, <i>Man charged with criminal transmission of HIV</i> , ksdk.com, March 3, 2011, <a href="http://www.ksdk.com/news/article/247286/3/Man-charged-with-criminal-transmission-of-HIV">http://www.ksdk.com/news/article/247286/3/Man-charged-with-criminal-transmission-of-HIV</a> ]
March 2011	MO	Sex	Reckless Exposure to HIV	In response to a domestic violence call, police arrested a man for criminal transmission of HIV after discovering that the man allegedly never told his girlfriend about his condition. He was charged with eight counts of reckless exposure to HIV. [Area Crime Reports, Webster-Kirkwood Times, March, 4, 2011, <a href="http://www.websterkirkwoodtimes.com/Articles-i-2011-03-04-173882.114137-Area-Crime-Reports.html#ixzz1Fe6WSUtC">http://www.websterkirkwoodtimes.com/Articles-i-2011-03-04-173882.114137-Area-Crime-Reports.html#ixzz1Fe6WSUtC</a> ]
Feb. 2011	CO	Sex	Prostitution with the knowledge of being HIV positive	A woman was arrested for the felony charge, prostitution with the knowledge of being HIV positive, in addition to two misdemeanors for allegedly soliciting an undercover cop. If convicted of the HIV-specific charge she could up to face three years imprisonment. [ <i>Denver Woman Accused of Knowingly Spreading HIV</i> , Fox News, Feb. 2, 2011, <a href="http://www.foxnews.com/us/2011/02/02/denver-prostitute-arrested-knowingly-spreading-hiv-virus/">http://www.foxnews.com/us/2011/02/02/denver-prostitute-arrested-knowingly-spreading-hiv-virus/</a> ]
Jan. 2011	SC	Sex	First-degree harassment and Exposing others to HIV	A 30-year-old man was arrested for allegedly exposing others to HIV. [ <i>Man Exposed Others to HIV, Police Say</i> , Augusta Chronicle, January 21, 2011, <a href="http://chronicle.augusta.com/news/crime-courts/2011-01-21/man-exposed-others-hiv-police-say">http://chronicle.augusta.com/news/crime-courts/2011-01-21/man-exposed-others-hiv-police-say</a> ]
Jan. 2011	KS but Military Prosecution	Sex	Aggravated assault plus violating a squadron commander's orders, adultery, indecent acts for having sexual relations in front of others, and obstruction of justice.	A US airman was sentenced to eight years imprisonment and will be dishonorably discharged after serving his time for having unprotected sex with multiple sexual partners without disclosing his HIV status. The man was found guilty on seven of eight counts of aggravated assault and violating squadron commander's orders to notify sexual partners about his HIV status and to use condoms. He was also convicted of indecent acts for having sex in front of others and adultery. None of the man's sexual partners tested positive for HIV. Upon his dishonorable discharge the man will lose his medical benefits. [ <i>Kan. Airman with HIV charged with assault for sex</i> , Associated Press, Sept. 24, 2010, available at <a href="http://technews.tmcnet.com/topics/associated-press/articles/104087-kan-airman-with-hiv-charged-with-assault-sex.htm">http://technews.tmcnet.com/topics/associated-press/articles/104087-kan-airman-with-hiv-charged-with-assault-sex.htm</a> ; <i>Airman gets 8 years imprisonment in HIV exposure case</i> , AP, January 20, 2011.].
Jan. 2011	TN	Sex	Criminal Exposure of Another to HIV	A man was arrested for allegedly not telling his sexual partner that he was HIV positive. If convicted, the man could face up to three to fifteen years imprisonment. [ <i>Man charged with criminal exposure to HIV</i> , Jacksonsun.com, January 20, 2011, <a href="http://www.jacksonsun.com/article/20110120/NEWS01/110119038/-1/newsfront2/Man+charged+with+criminal+exposure+to+HIV">http://www.jacksonsun.com/article/20110120/NEWS01/110119038/-1/newsfront2/Man+charged+with+criminal+exposure+to+HIV</a> ]
Jan. 2011	MO	Sex	Reckless Exposure to HIV	A man pleaded guilty to recklessly exposing his former girlfriend to HIV and was sentenced to ten years imprisonment. Probation was denied. The former girlfriend alleges that she did not know the defendant was HIV positive until they had broken up. She has since tested positive for HIV. [ <i>SW Missouri man pleads guilty to infecting woman with HIV</i> , January 18, 2011, <a href="http://www.stltoday.com/news/local/crime-and-courts/article_ebe29ba2-2307-11e0-988e-0017a4a78c22.html">http://www.stltoday.com/news/local/crime-and-courts/article_ebe29ba2-2307-11e0-988e-0017a4a78c22.html</a> ]
Jan. 2011	MO	Sex	Reckless Exposure to HIV	A man was charged with six counts of reckless exposure to HIV for failing to tell his sexual partner about his HIV status. He was convicted of four of the counts and sentenced to 30 years imprisonment. The partner has since tested positive. [Patrick M. O'Connell, <i>Northwoods man charged in HIV case</i> , stltoday.com, <a href="http://www.stltoday.com/news/local/crime-and-courts/article_939b9889-f8fb-5cfd-9004-430cca57ebfd.html">http://www.stltoday.com/news/local/crime-and-courts/article_939b9889-f8fb-5cfd-9004-430cca57ebfd.html</a> , January 14, 2011; <i>Northwoods man sentenced in HIV case</i> , stltoday.com, , January 14, 2011,

				<a href="http://www.stltoday.com/news/local/crime-and-courts/article_f8017690-1fe4-11e0-936e-0017a4a78c22.html">http://www.stltoday.com/news/local/crime-and-courts/article_f8017690-1fe4-11e0-936e-0017a4a78c22.html</a> ]
Dec. 2010	TN	Sex	Criminal Exposure to HIV	A man was arrested for criminal exposure to HIV and aggravated statutory rape for allegedly having sex with a 16-year-old boy. Charges were dropped in February due to a lack of probably cause. [ <i>Man Accused of Statutory Rape, Exposing 16-year-old boy to HIV in Memphis</i> , abc24.com, Dec. 21, 2010, <a href="http://www.abc24.com/news/local/story/Man-Accused-of-Statutory-Rape-Exposing-16-Year/1JUEIQX_004lgc7dUOW4Q.cspX">http://www.abc24.com/news/local/story/Man-Accused-of-Statutory-Rape-Exposing-16-Year/1JUEIQX_004lgc7dUOW4Q.cspX</a> ]
Dec. 2010	CO	Spitting	Aggravated Assault	A man, who claimed he was HIV positive, spit on an officer's cheek and was to be charged with second degree assault. It was later determined that the man was HIV negative. Though HIV cannot be transmitted via saliva, the Boulder police department told reporters that spitting is an "extremely serious" matter for police and all officers after being spit on receive a medical check at a hospital. [Heath Urie, <i>Boulder Police: Man said he was HIV positive before spitting on officer</i> , Daily Camera, , Dec. 21, 2010, <a href="http://www.dailycamera.com/cj_16904190?source=most_viewed">http://www.dailycamera.com/cj_16904190?source=most_viewed</a> ]
Dec. 2010	VA	Sex	Infected Sexual Battery	A HIV-positive man pleaded guilty to carnal knowledge of a child and pleaded no contest to infected sexual battery for engaging in sex with an underage girl. The girl has since tested positive for HIV. In January 2011, he was sentenced to 50 years imprisonment. [Carrie J. Sidener, <i>Amherst man found guilty in teen sex case</i> , New Era Progress, Dec. 17, 2010, <a href="http://www2.neweraprogress.com/news/amherst-news/2010/dec/17/amherst-man-found-guilt-teen-sex-case-ar-723677/">http://www2.neweraprogress.com/news/amherst-news/2010/dec/17/amherst-man-found-guilt-teen-sex-case-ar-723677/</a> ; Scott Marshall, <i>Man sentenced to 50 years for sex with Teen</i> , neweraprogress.com, January 12, 2011, <a href="http://www2.neweraprogress.com/news/amherst-news/2011/jan/12/man-hiv-sentenced-50-years-child-sex-charges-ar-770448">http://www2.neweraprogress.com/news/amherst-news/2011/jan/12/man-hiv-sentenced-50-years-child-sex-charges-ar-770448</a> ]
Nov. 2010	GA	Bite	Assault by an HIV infected person on an officer	A 26-year-old HIV positive man was charged with assault by an HIV infected person on an officer for allegedly biting the officer when he refused to get his fingerprints taken. The police officer's skin was not broken. [ <i>HIV Positive man bites police officer</i> , WRCBtv.com, Nov. 20, 2010, <a href="http://www.wrcbtv.com/Global/story.asp?S=13542076">http://www.wrcbtv.com/Global/story.asp?S=13542076</a> ]
Nov. 2010	MI	Sex	Sexual Penetration of an Uninformed Partner	A man from Grand Rapids was charged with two felony counts of sexual penetration of an uninformed partner, punishable by up to four year imprisonment for each count, for allegedly having sex with two women without disclosing his HIV status. He was eventually sentenced to time already served – 181 days. [ <i>GR Man sentenced for HIV sex charge</i> , wood8tv, May 10, 2011, available at <a href="http://www.woodtv.com/dpp/news/local/grand_rapids/GR-man-sentenced-for-HIV-sex-charge;_Instead_of_Jail_Time,_it_is_marriage_for_a_man_accused_of_not_informing_his_partner_he_has_AIDS">http://www.woodtv.com/dpp/news/local/grand_rapids/GR-man-sentenced-for-HIV-sex-charge;_Instead_of_Jail_Time,_it_is_marriage_for_a_man_accused_of_not_informing_his_partner_he_has_AIDS</a> , mlive.com, May 11, 2011, available at <a href="http://www.mlive.com/news/grand-rapids/index.ssf/2011/05/instead_of_jail_time_it_is_mar.html">http://www.mlive.com/news/grand-rapids/index.ssf/2011/05/instead_of_jail_time_it_is_mar.html</a> ; Lisa LaPlante, <i>HIV Positive Man charged with having sex, not telling partners of status</i> , wsbt.com, Nov, 15, 2010, <a href="http://www.wsbt.com/news/fox17-hivpositive-man-charged-with-h-111510,0,7741407.story">http://www.wsbt.com/news/fox17-hivpositive-man-charged-with-h-111510,0,7741407.story</a> ; Nate Reens, <i>Grand Rapids Man jailed for allegedly failing to tell his sex partners he is HIV positive</i> , The Grand Rapids Press, Nov. 15, 2010, <a href="http://www.mlive.com/news/grand-rapids/index.ssf/2010/11/grand_rapids_man_jailed_for_al.html">http://www.mlive.com/news/grand-rapids/index.ssf/2010/11/grand_rapids_man_jailed_for_al.html</a> ]
Nov. 2010	GA	Sex	Reckless Conduct, HIV Infected Persons	An HIV positive man was sentenced to life imprisonment plus ten years for rape and reckless conduct for allegedly raping a woman. Under the reckless conduct charge it is a felony for HIV positive persons to have sexual intercourse without first disclosing their HIV status. [Andria Simmons, <i>HIV positive man to stand trial on rape charge</i> , Atlanta Journal Constitution, Nov. 12, 2010, <a href="http://www.ajc.com/news/gwinnett/hiv-positive-man-to-738690.html">http://www.ajc.com/news/gwinnett/hiv-positive-man-to-738690.html</a> ; <i>HIV Positive Man Gets Life Sentence for Rape</i> , Examiner.com, <a href="http://www.examiner.com/crime-in-atlanta/hiv-positive-man-get-s-life-sentence-for-rape">http://www.examiner.com/crime-in-atlanta/hiv-positive-man-get-s-life-sentence-for-rape</a> ]
Nov. 2010	NV	Sex	Intentional Transmission of HIV	Two HIV positive men were charged with intentional transmission of HIV after meeting another man through a male dating website. One of the defendant's, who has an undetectable viral load, dating profile noted that he was HIV positive and he and his co-defendant maintain that the complainant knew of their HIV positive status. Though the Nevada statute is called "intentional transmission of HIV", neither the intent to transmit nor actual transmission of HIV is required for prosecution. Conviction under the statute carries a maximum ten years imprisonment. [Interview with defendant and his attorney, names have been omitted to protect the identities of the parties (November 11, 2010)].

Nov. 2010	TN	Spitting	Aggravated assault and Criminal Exposure of Another to HIV	A man allegedly spit at a detention officer's face while he was in custody and was charged with aggravated assault and criminal exposure of another to HIV. The family of the man said that the guard used pepper spray to subdue the man, prompting the spitting and, moreover, that the man is not even HIV positive and as of July 2009 had not tested positive for HIV. [ <i>Inmate charged with exposing jailer to HIV</i> , WKRN.com, Nov. 8, 2010, <a href="http://www.wkrn.com/Global/story.asp?S=13466403">http://www.wkrn.com/Global/story.asp?S=13466403</a> ; Chris Graham, <i>Family Disputes HIV Charge</i> , The Daily Herald, Nov. 10, 2010]
Nov. 2010	MO	Spitting	Assault	A man who claims he has HIV was charged with two counts of assault for allegedly threatening and spitting on police officers. [Kathryn Wall, <i>Man claiming he has HIV charged in assault on officers</i> , News-Leader.com, Nov. 2, 2010, <a href="http://www.news-leader.com/article/20101102/NEWS01/11020343/Man-claiming-he-has-HIV-charged-in-assault-on-officers">http://www.news-leader.com/article/20101102/NEWS01/11020343/Man-claiming-he-has-HIV-charged-in-assault-on-officers</a> ]
Oct. 2010	TN	Sex	Criminal Exposure of Another to HIV	A man was charged with five counts of criminal exposure of HIV after allegedly failing to tell three of his sexual partners that he had HIV. Two of the counts were eventually dismissed. One of the women tested positive for HIV. The man pleaded guilty to three counts of criminal exposure to HIV and was sentenced to six years of probation. [Claire Galofaro, <i>Bristol man sentenced to six years probation for knowingly exposing women to HIV</i> , TriCities.com, May 23, 2011, <a href="http://www2.tricitie.com/news/2011/may/23/bristol-man-sentenced-six-years-probation-knowingl-ar-1059542/">http://www2.tricitie.com/news/2011/may/23/bristol-man-sentenced-six-years-probation-knowingl-ar-1059542/</a> ; Kacie Breeding, <i>Bristol Man Sentenced for Exposing Women to HIV</i> , Timesnews.net, May 23, 2011, <a href="http://www.timesnews.net/article.php?id=9032324">http://www.timesnews.net/article.php?id=9032324</a> ; Kacie Breeding, <i>Case of Bristol man accused of exposing women to HIV postponed</i> , Timesnews.net, Jan. 28, 2011, <a href="http://www.timesnews.net/article.php?id=9029413">http://www.timesnews.net/article.php?id=9029413</a> ; Claire Galofaro, <i>"Flipper" Sensabaugh indicted on charges of criminal exposure to HIV</i> , TriCities.com, Oct. 29, 2010, <a href="http://www2.tricitie.com/business/2010/oct/29/flipper-sensabaugh-indicted-charges-criminal-expos-ar-614364/">http://www2.tricitie.com/business/2010/oct/29/flipper-sensabaugh-indicted-charges-criminal-expos-ar-614364/</a> ]
Oct. 2010	VA	Sex	Infected Sexual Battery	A man was charged with a class 6 felony for allegedly knowingly exposing women to HIV. [ <i>Man accused of infecting women with HIV</i> , WTVR.com, Oct. 15, 2010, available at <a href="http://www.wtvr.com/news/wtvr-man-infecting-women-with-hiv-101410,0,2366386.story">http://www.wtvr.com/news/wtvr-man-infecting-women-with-hiv-101410,0,2366386.story</a> ]
Oct. 2010	WA	Sex	First Degree Assault	A 19-year-old male college student was charged with first degree assault for having sex with girlfriend without allegedly disclosing his HIV status. [ <i>HIV-Infected Man Faces Assault Counts</i> , KHQQ6.com, Oct. 13, 2010] The search warrant issued for the young man's medical records were quashed and the HIV related charges were dismissed.
Oct. 2010	WA	Sex	First Degree Assault	A 23-year-old HIV positive man was sentenced to 87 months imprisonment after pleading guilty to first degree assault charges. The man engaged in anonymous, unprotected, and undisclosed sex with a man that he met on manhunt.com. [ <i>HIV positive man sentenced for assault</i> , The Spokesman Review, Oct. 12, 2010, available at <a href="http://www.spokesman.com/stories/2010/oct/12/hiv-positive-man-sentenced-assault/">http://www.spokesman.com/stories/2010/oct/12/hiv-positive-man-sentenced-assault/</a> ]
Oct. 2010	OH	Sex	Felonious Assault	A man was charged with felonious assault for allegedly failing to tell his wife that he was HIV positive. When the man was admitted to the hospital with pneumonia his doctor allegedly threatened to tell the man's wife about his HIV status if the man didn't. In January 2012 he was sentenced to three years after pleading guilty. ( <a href="http://www.wkbn.com/content/news/local/story/Man-Gets-Jail-Time-for-Withholding-HIV-Status-From/bSo40XWbvUKpUySlg4IBig.csp">http://www.wkbn.com/content/news/local/story/Man-Gets-Jail-Time-for-Withholding-HIV-Status-From/bSo40XWbvUKpUySlg4IBig.csp</a> ) [Tom Giambroni, <i>Husband Allegedly kept HIV a secret</i> , Morning Journal, Oct. 2, 2010, available at <a href="http://www.morningjournalnews.com/page/content.detail/id/526618/Husband-allegedly-kept-HIV-a-secret.html?nav=5006">http://www.morningjournalnews.com/page/content.detail/id/526618/Husband-allegedly-kept-HIV-a-secret.html?nav=5006</a> ]
Oct. 2010	TX	Sex	Super aggravated assault (HIV as a deadly weapon)	A 32-year-old HIV positive Iraq war veteran was sentenced to three life sentences without parole for super aggravated assault of a child and continuous sexual abuse of a child. A super aggravated assault conviction requires that the jury find that the defendant used a deadly weapon, in this case HIV, during the assault. [Craig Kapitan, <i>HIV Molester Handed three life sentences</i> , Express News, Oct. 7, 2010, available at <a href="http://www.mysanantonio.com/news/local_news/molester_with_hiv_gets_life_without_parole_times_three_104532769.html?c=y&amp;page=1#storytop">http://www.mysanantonio.com/news/local_news/molester_with_hiv_gets_life_without_parole_times_three_104532769.html?c=y&amp;page=1#storytop</a> ]
Sept. 2010	CA	Sex	Unprotected sexual activity with the intent to expose another to HIV	A 41-year-old HIV positive man pleaded guilty to intentionally exposing his sexual partner to HIV. [Tomoya Shimura, <i>Gang Member Pleads Guilty to Spreading HIV</i> , Highdesert.com, Sept. 7, 2010, available at <a href="http://www.highdesert.com/articles/spreading-21626-vvdailypress-gang-victorville.html">http://www.highdesert.com/articles/spreading-21626-vvdailypress-gang-victorville.html</a> ]

Sept. 2010	UT	Sex	Enhanced penalties for HIV positive offenders	An HIV-positive sex worker was sentenced to five years imprisonment after pleading guilty to one count of third degree felony solicitation. The woman had tested positive for HIV in 2007 after her fourth prostitution conviction. She had also been imprisoned in 2008 and 2009 for prostitution. [Stephen Hunt, <i>HIV Positive Prostitute Sent to Prison</i> , Salt Lake Tribune, Sept. 17, 2010, <a href="http://archive.sltrib.com/article.php?id=11176194&amp;itype=storyID">http://archive.sltrib.com/article.php?id=11176194&amp;itype=storyID</a> ]
July 2010	MD	Spitting	Second Degree Assault	A 44-year-old HIV positive man was sentenced to five years in prison for spitting on a police officer. Because the defendant had no teeth and often spat unintentionally it is not clear whether the man intended to spit on the police officer. [Don Aines, <i>Man with HIV who Spit on Police Officer Sentenced to Five Years</i> , Herald-Mail (Hagerstown, MD), July 26, 2010, <a href="http://www.herald-mail.com/?cmd=displaystory&amp;story_id=249796&amp;format=html&amp;autoreload=true">http://www.herald-mail.com/?cmd=displaystory&amp;story_id=249796&amp;format=html&amp;autoreload=true</a> .]
June 2010	IN	Sex	"Duty to Warn Statute" Class D felony	A 19-year-old woman was charged with failing to disclose her HIV status to her 22-year-old sexual partner. In Sept. 2010 she pleaded guilty and was originally sentenced to 222 days imprisonment but eventually had the prison time negated. As part of her probation, she must complete sex offender counseling, avoid internet use, and not possess any pornography. [ <i>No prison for teen's lie about HIV, sex</i> , JCOonline.com, Oct. 13, 2010, <a href="http://www.wthr.com/global/story.asp?s=12655922">http://www.wthr.com/global/story.asp?s=12655922</a> ]
May 2010	OK	Spitting	Spreading Infectious Disease and Knowingly Engaging to Transfer HIV	A man claiming to be HIV positive was booked on four felony complaints after moving his head to throw blood at emergency medical workers. He is also alleged to have spit blood at the workers during his rescue and treatment for injuries from a fire. [Shannon Muchmore, <i>Man Who Says He Has HIV Allegedly Spits on Emergency Workers</i> , Tulsa World, May 23, 2010, <a href="http://www.tulsaworld.com/news/article.aspx?subjectid=11&amp;articleid=20100523_298_0_Amanwh547994">http://www.tulsaworld.com/news/article.aspx?subjectid=11&amp;articleid=20100523_298_0_Amanwh547994</a> ]
May 2010	AR	Spitting	Aggravated assault and exposing another to HIV.	A 41-year old, HIV+ man was arrested after spitting blood at a police officer. He is currently facing charges of aggravated assault and exposing another to HIV. [Gavin Lesnick, <i>HIV-positive Man Spits Blood at Police Officer, report says</i> , ArkansasOnline.com, May 12, 2010, <a href="http://www.arkansasonline.com/news/2010/may/12/hiv-positive-man-spits-blood-officer-report-says/?latest">http://www.arkansasonline.com/news/2010/may/12/hiv-positive-man-spits-blood-officer-report-says/?latest</a> ]
May 2010	MI	Biting	Bioterrorism	A HIV+ man was charged with bioterrorism for biting his neighbor during an argument. The man eventually pleaded guilty to an assault charge and was given probation by the judge. [ <i>HIV-positive man tied to bioterrorism charge gets probation</i> , Free Press, Christina Hall, Dec. 8, 2010, <a href="http://www.freep.com/article/20101208/NEWS04/101208026/1320/HIV-positive-man-sentenced-in-biting">http://www.freep.com/article/20101208/NEWS04/101208026/1320/HIV-positive-man-sentenced-in-biting</a> ]
Mar. 2010	TX	Sex	Aggravated Sexual Assault of a child.	A 49-year-old HIV+ man, who was aware of his HIV status, was charged with having unprotected sex with a minor. The charge became "aggravated" because of his HIV status, making it a felony. [Houston Chronicle 3/22/10, <a href="http://www.chron.com/news/houston-texas/article/In-1st-for-Harris-Co-HIV-deemed-deadly-weapon-1714831.php">http://www.chron.com/news/houston-texas/article/In-1st-for-Harris-Co-HIV-deemed-deadly-weapon-1714831.php</a> ]
Mar. 2010	MN	Sex	Assault	A 28-year-old HIV+ man was charged with assault after failing to tell his partners his HIV status prior to having unprotected consensual sex. One partner tested positive for HIV. [Star Tribune 3/24/10]
Mar. 2010	AR	Sex	Knowingly Exposing Another to HIV	A 33-year-old HIV+ man was arrested for having unprotected sex with a woman, knowing he had HIV, and failing to inform her of his illness. Woman has now tested positive for HIV. Pled not guilty; sentenced to 20 years in prison. [Times Record Online 3/11/10, <a href="http://www.swtimes.com/news/article_65cead58-2a9f-51f9-b9be-3fd6c779af14.html">http://www.swtimes.com/news/article_65cead58-2a9f-51f9-b9be-3fd6c779af14.html</a> ]
Mar. 2010	MI	Sex	Failing to Disclose HIV Status to Sexual Partner	A 54-year-old HIV+ woman allegedly failed to tell her sexual partner that she had HIV. She was sentenced to 11 months in prison. [The Michigan Messenger 3/11/10] <a href="http://michiganmessenger.com/35670/isabella-county-woman-charged-with-failing-to-disclose-her-hiv-positive-status-to-sex-partner">http://michiganmessenger.com/35670/isabella-county-woman-charged-with-failing-to-disclose-her-hiv-positive-status-to-sex-partner</a>
Mar. 2010	MD	Sex	Knowingly Exposing Others to HIV	A 29-year-old HIV+ man was sentenced to 18 months in prison after he knowingly exposed an 18-year-old woman to the HIV virus. [Gazette.net 3/10/10]
Mar. 2010	NJ	Sex	Third Degree Diseased Person Charge (HIV Specific)	A 20-year-old HIV+ man charged with having "high risk sexual behavior" with a female without her informed consent. [LehighValleyLive.com 3/10/10]
Mar. 2010	OH	Sex	Loitering to Engage in Sexual Activity Being HIV Positive and Soliciting with Previous Conviction Being HIV Positive	A 38-year-old HIV+ woman was charged with attempted solicitation. [Chicago Tribune 3/10/10]

Mar. 2010	IN	Donating Plasma	Donating Plasma when Knowing HIV+ Status	A 39-year-old HIV+ woman plead not guilty to donating plasma in 2008, though she had been diagnosed with HIV since 2005. [Chicago Tribune 3/9/09]
Feb. 2010	FL	Sex	Failing to Disclose HIV Status to Sexual Partner	A 45-year-old HIV+ man pleaded not guilty to a first degree felony charge for allegedly failing to tell his sexual partner that he was HIV position. [POZ 2/24/10]
Feb. 2010	IN	Sex	Failure of Carriers Duty to Warn	A 47-year-old HIV+ man had sexual relations with several women without telling them he was HIV+. He pleaded guilty to two counts, and was sentenced to 18 months on Dec. 12, 2011. He was sentenced for another 14 counts in April 2012 and received 7 ½ years in jail. [http://www.abc57.com/video/Indiana-man-behind-bars-for-infecting-partners-with-HIV-135545753.html]
Dec. 2009	IA	Sex	Criminal Transmission of HIV (transmission need not occur)	A 38-year-old HIV+ man was charged with a felony after he allegedly failed to tell his sexual partner is HIV status. [http://wfcourier.com/news/local/747c123c-ea73-11de-8816-001cc4c002e0.html 12/23/09]
Nov. 2009	MI	Sex	AIDS-sexual penetration with an Uninformed Partner	A 21-year-old HIV+ man had consensual sexual relations; pled guilty and sentenced to 9 months in jail. [Midland Daily News 11/18/2009]
Nov. 2009	SC	Sex	Knowingly Exposing Another to HIV	A man was sentenced for knowingly exposing his wife to HIV; sentenced to 6 years in prison. Wife did not contract HIV. [The Augusta Chronicle 9/14/09]
Nov. 2009	TX	Sex	Aggravated sexual assault with deadly weapon	A 26-year-old man was charged with aggravated sexual assault with deadly weapon (HIV being the deadly weapon) after allegedly having unprotected sex with a 16-year-old. [http://www.kxxv.com/Global/story.asp?S=11436836] He pleaded guilty in June 2010, and received a 15 year prison sentence in August 2010. [http://www.kxxv.com/global/story.asp?s=12977817]
Oct. 2009	SC	Sex	Knowingly Exposing Another to HIV	A 24-year-old HIV positive man exposed another to HIV. [WMFBNews.com 10/27/09]
Oct. 2009	PA	Spitting	Aggravated Assault (HIV and prisoner specific)	A HIV and Hepatitis C positive woman was charged after she spit in the face of another inmate; sentenced to 21 months to 10 years in prison. [citizensvoice.com 10/15/09] [Wyoming County Press Examiner 9/9/09]
Oct. 2009	VA	Sex	Aggravated Assault (HIV Specific). Court Martial (Military)	Two women, including ex-wife, chose to have consensual, unprotected sex with a Military Officer, knowing that he had HIV. The man was sentenced to 3 months in confinement and a bad conduct discharge after pleading guilty to two counts of aggravated assault and disobeying an order. The order was for him to have sex only with the use of protection. Neither woman contracted HIV. [Virginian Pilot 10/7/09]
Sept. 2009	IL	Sex	Criminal Transmission of HIV	A 42-year-old HIV+ man had sex with a 19-year-old woman with allegedly failing to inform the woman that he was HIV+. Unknown if the woman has tested positive for HIV. Criminal statute applies even if the sex partner is not subsequently infected with HIV. [Journal Gazette Times Courier 9/21/09] Pled Guilty; sentenced to 6 years in prison. [Herald Review 2/6/10]
Sept. 2009	ID	Sex	Knowingly Exposing Another to HIV	A 44-year-old HIV+ man pleaded guilty to two felony charges of exposing women to HIV. Sentenced to 30 years in prison with the possibility of parole after 20 years. At least one woman was not infected with HIV. [Idahostatesman.com 9/17/09]
Sept. 2009	OH	Sex	Loitering to Engage in Prostitution with the Knowledge that He/She Has Tested Positive for HIV	A 25-year-old HIV+ man was arrested for prostitution. It was later discovered that the man knew he was HIV positive. [Dayton Daily News 9/11/09]
Sept. 2009	SC	Sex	Knowingly Engaging in Sexual Intercourse without Disclosing HIV Status	A 35-year-old HIV+ man had sexual relations with a woman without telling her that he was HIV positive. [WMBFNews.com 9/11/09].
Sept. 2009	TN	Spitting	Criminal Exposure to HIV	A HIV+ man spit blood at a police officer while being arrested for burglary. [Chicago Tribune 9/4/09] [myeyewitnessnews.com 9/3/09]
Aug. 2009	GA	Biting	Aggravated Assault	A 42-year-old, HIV+ man was sentenced to 18 months for aggravated assault after he bit an Atlanta police officer. He allegedly shouted "I have full-blown AIDS" and bragged that he had infected the officer. The police officer did not test positive for HIV. [Stephanie Ramage, Too Lenient?, SundayPaper.com, Aug., 30, 2009, http://www.sundaypaper.com/DesktopModules/DnnForge%20%20NewsArticles/Print.aspx?tabid=98&tabmoduleid=940&articleid=4452&moduleid=922&PortalID=0]
Aug. 2009	FL	Biting	Aggravated battery on a law enforcement officer (not HIV-specific)	35-year-old HIV+ man bit a police officer and drew blood while trying to avoid being arrested; officer tested negative; sentenced to 15 years. [Miami Herald 8/26/09]

			[Originally charged with attempted murder]	
Aug. 2009	FL	Sex	Committing Prostitution while HIV Positive (3 <sup>rd</sup> Degree Felony with possibility of maximum of 5 years in prison)	A 32-year-old woman was arrested for working as a sex worker while she knew she was HIV positive. [Palm Beach Post 8/21/09]
Aug. 2009	FL	Sex	Failing to Inform a Sexual Partner of One's Known HIV Status	A 39-year-old HIV+ woman was arrested for having unprotected sex with a man without disclosing her HIV status. [http://www.ocala.com/article/20090814/ARTICLES/9081499718/14/09]
Aug. 2009	MN	Sex	Knowing transfer of communicable disease	39-year-old HIV+ man had sex with girlfriend w/o disclosing his HIV status; girlfriend tested negative; ex-wife tested positive[Duluth News Tribune 8/11/09]; pled guilty; sentenced to 90 days in jail. [POZ Magazine 10/29/09]
July 2009	AR	Sex	Knowing exposure to HIV	A 29- year-old man was arrested for raping a child and knowingly exposing the child to HIV. http://www.fox16.com/news/local/story/Man-charged-with-knowingly-exposing-child-to-HIV/Bn1fSMFQ5UCN9yFeHO1HOQ.csp
July 2009	SC	Biting	Assault and Intent to Kill	A 41-year-old HIV positive man was charged with assault and intent to kill after biting his neighbor. An original charge of simple assault was upgraded after it was discovered that the assailant was HIV positive. This case is pending. [Greg Suskin, <i>Charges Upgraded Against HIV Positive Man After Fight</i> , wsocvtv.com, July 29, 2009, http://www.wsocvtv.com/news/20147162/detail.html]
July 2009	WA	Sex	Assault (HIV-specific)	An HIV+ man had unprotected sex with other men w/o disclosing his HIV status; pending. [The Spokesman-Review 7/15/09]
July 2009	OR	Sex	Assault and attempted assault (not HIV-specific)	21-year-old HIV+ man had unprotected sex with woman w/o disclosing his HIV status; pled guilty; woman tested positive for HIV; sentenced to 2 yrs in prison, 3 yrs post-prison supervision, sex offender evaluation [The Oregonian 7/17/09]
July 2009	VT	Spitting	Aggravated assault against a police officer	31-year-old HIV+ man spat on police officer while being restrained for treatment after police responded to possible drug overdose; pending [Times Argus 7/30/09]
June 2009	KS	Sex	Exposing another to a life-threatening communicable disease	Kansas Supreme Court reversed convictions for exposing another to a life-threatening communicable disease, finding that the prosecution failed to prove that defendant intended to expose the complainants to HIV. [State v. Richardson, 209 P.3d 696 (Kan. 2009)]
June 2009	NC	Biting	Assault inflicting serious bodily injury & assault with a deadly weapon	A 45-year-old HIV+ man cut a police officer's thumb and bit the police officer's ear during an altercation; pending [Man Used His HIV as weapon, police say, News and Observer, June 21, 2009, http://www.newsobserver.com/2009/06/22/81920/man-used-his-hiv-as-weapon-police.html#storylink=misearch]
June 2009	NY	Spitting	Aggravated assault on a police officer by means of a dangerous weapon (saliva)	HIV+ man allegedly bit police officer while being subdued for erratic behavior after learning HIV diagnosis; took 10-year plea deal & reserved right to appeal; HIV-related conviction vacated on appeal in 2012 after serving 5 years [Information from defendant and defense counsel] <a href="http://www.lambdalegal.org/news/ny_20120607_high-court-rejects">http://www.lambdalegal.org/news/ny_20120607_high-court-rejects</a>
June 2009	OH	Spitting	Harassment by inmate (HIV-specific; not limited to inmates)	HIV+ man spat on police officer and EMT while being subdued for erratic behavior after suicide attempt; attorney challenged validity of statute; pled no contest; sentenced to 60 days house arrest in Sept. 2009 [Information from defense counsel]
May 2009	AR	Sex	Knowingly transmitting AIDS, HIV	17-year-old HIV+ teenage boy had sex with teenage girl w/o disclosing his HIV status; being tried as an adult; sentenced to 180 months, currently serving <a href="http://www.nwaonline.com/news/2009/dec/22/man-18-pleads-guilty-exposing-five-girls--20091222/">http://www.nwaonline.com/news/2009/dec/22/man-18-pleads-guilty-exposing-five-girls--20091222/</a>
May 2009	OH	Sex	Felonious assault (HIV-specific)	HIV+ man had sex with woman without disclosing his HIV status; appeal pending; attorney challenged constitutionality of statute [Information from defense counsel]
May 2009	TX	Sex	Aggravated assault (not HIV-specific). Assault with a deadly weapon.	53-year-old HIV+ man had sex with multiple women w/o disclosing HIV status; at least 6 women tested positive for HIV [Dallas Morning News 5/28/09]; sentenced to 5 45-yr and 1 25-yr prison terms [Dallas Morning News 5/30/09] <a href="http://abcnews.go.com/2020/story?id=7696939&amp;page=1">http://abcnews.go.com/2020/story?id=7696939&amp;page=1</a>
May 2009	FL	Sex	Unlawful acts (HIV-specific)	HIV+ woman had sex with multiple men w/o disclosing her HIV status; records sealed <a href="http://www.tcpalm.com/news/2009/feb/28/hiv-positive-kissimmee-woman-arrested-after-sex-me/?print=1">http://www.tcpalm.com/news/2009/feb/28/hiv-positive-kissimmee-woman-arrested-after-sex-me/?print=1</a> ; <a href="http://www.theledger.com/article/20090517/reporter/905185010?p=2&amp;tc=pg">http://www.theledger.com/article/20090517/reporter/905185010?p=2&amp;tc=pg</a>
May 2009	IA	Sex	Criminal transmission of HIV (transmission need not occur)	HIV+ man had sex one time with man he met online; was under influence of drugs during sex; condom was used for anal but not oral sex; other man not HIV+ after testing; received 25-year sentence & must register as sex offender [wcfcourier.com 5/2/09]; later released on 5 yrs

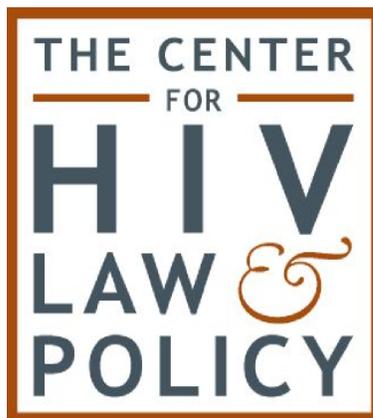
				probation after reconsideration hearing on Sept. 11, 2009 [accesslineiowa.com 9/14/09]; the HIV+ man is now listed as a sex offender.
April 2009	TN	Sex	Aggravated prostitution	A 28-year old HIV+ woman was arrested for the third time for prostitution while HIV positive. She is registered as a sex offender, which also bars her from drug treatment programs. She served 2 ½ years for this offence. <a href="http://www.knoxnews.com/news/2009/jun/30/hiv-positive-knoxville-woman-a-walking-felon-y/">http://www.knoxnews.com/news/2009/jun/30/hiv-positive-knoxville-woman-a-walking-felon-y/</a>
April 2009	MI	Sex	Sexual penetration w/ knowledge of AIDS or HIV infection	An HIV+ woman employed at a dance club had sex w/ multiple partners w/o disclosing her HIV status; sentenced to 16 mos. to 20 yrs; HIV-related charges later dropped, served time for drug charges <a href="http://www.nilesstar.com/2009/09/21/escape-reality-dancer-star-gets-up-to-20-years/">http://www.nilesstar.com/2009/09/21/escape-reality-dancer-star-gets-up-to-20-years/</a>
Jan. 2009	GA	Sex	Reckless conduct by HIV infected persons	38-year-old HIV+ man had sex with a woman w/o disclosing his HIV status; woman agreed to unprotected sex with man who lived in housing program for people with HIV; woman tested negative; pleaded guilty; sentenced to 2 yrs in prison and 8 yrs probation [macon.com 1/13/09] <a href="http://www.macon.com/2009/01/13/584845/hiv-positive-man-sentenced-for.html">http://www.macon.com/2009/01/13/584845/hiv-positive-man-sentenced-for.html</a>
Dec. 2008	MI	Sex	Failing to Disclose HIV Status to Sexual Partners	A 36-year-old HIV+ woman pleaded guilty to failing to inform her sexual partners of her HIV status. She was sentenced to time already served, 68 days. [mlive.com 12/10/08] <a href="http://www.mlive.com/news/kalamazoo/index.ssf/2008/12/hivpositive_woman_gets_jail_pr.html">http://www.mlive.com/news/kalamazoo/index.ssf/2008/12/hivpositive_woman_gets_jail_pr.html</a>
Dec. 2008	CO	Sex	Child abuse resulting in serious injury (not HIV-specific)	33-year-old HIV+ man had sex with pregnant fiancée w/o disclosing his HIV status; both mother and baby tested positive for HIV [GJSentinel.com 12/23/08]; sentenced to 15 yrs in July 2009 [GJSentinel.com 7/18/09] <a href="http://www.kjct8.com/news/GJ-Man-Accused-Of-Infecting-Fiance-Son-With-HIV-/163152/441930/-/mh8pogz/-/index.html">http://www.kjct8.com/news/GJ-Man-Accused-Of-Infecting-Fiance-Son-With-HIV-/163152/441930/-/mh8pogz/-/index.html</a>
Dec. 2008	NE	Sex	Manufacturing child pornography (not HIV-specific)	48-year-old HIV+ man had consensual sex with 17-year-old boy w/o disclosing his HIV status; videotaped sexual encounter; boy tested positive for HIV; sentenced to 20 years (cut to 10 per state sentencing guidelines) [Omaha World Herald 12/22/08]
Oct. 2008	OK	Biting	Knowingly Engaging to Transfer HIV	A 50-year old, HIV positive woman was arrested in October 2008 after biting a security guard and attempting to spread the virus; convicted, released 12/10/2010 [Jay Marks, <i>HIV-positive Woman Faces Felony for Bite</i> , NewsOk, Oct. 8, 2008, <a href="http://newsok.com/hiv-positive-woman-faces-felony-for-bite/article/3308838">http://newsok.com/hiv-positive-woman-faces-felony-for-bite/article/3308838</a> ] <a href="http://www.tulsaworld.com/news/article.aspx?subjectid=12&amp;articleid=20081008_12_OKLA158171&amp;allcom=1">http://www.tulsaworld.com/news/article.aspx?subjectid=12&amp;articleid=20081008_12_OKLA158171&amp;allcom=1</a>
Oct. 2008	MS	Sex	Endangerment by bodily substance (HIV-specific)	HIV+ African-American woman had sex with white husband over many years w/o disclosing her HIV status; husband alerted police when woman tried to get custody of son in divorce proceeding; husband and son both tested negative; pled guilty; 10-year sentence w/ 9 suspended; one year house arrest [Clarion Ledger 5/16/08, 10/7/08]
Oct. 2008	KY	Sex	Rape; Sodomy	The Kentucky Supreme Court held that a defendant's HIV status may be considered during the sentencing portion of a trial. [Torrence v. Commonwealth, 269 S.W.3d 842 (Ky. 2008)]
Sept. 2008	GA	Sex	Reckless Conduct	A woman was sentenced to 8 years imprisonment for failing to disclose her HIV status to her sexual partners. She argued that her sexual partner must have known of her HIV status because it had been published on the front page of the local newspaper; currently serving 8 year sentence-- release expected 11/2013 [Ginn v. State, 667 S.E.2d 712 (Ga. Ct. App. 2008)] <a href="http://caselaw.findlaw.com/ga-court-of-appeals/1295814.html">http://caselaw.findlaw.com/ga-court-of-appeals/1295814.html</a>
Sept. 2008	MI	Sex	Sexual penetration w/ knowledge of AIDS or HIV infection	A 32-year-old HIV+ man had sex with two women w/o first disclosing his HIV status; HIV status of women unknown. [mlive.com 9/5/08] He was sentenced to 2 months in jail. [mlive.com 2/3/09] <a href="http://www.mlive.com/news/kalamazoo/index.ssf/2009/02/kalamazoo_man_with_hiv_who_had.html">http://www.mlive.com/news/kalamazoo/index.ssf/2009/02/kalamazoo_man_with_hiv_who_had.html</a>
Aug. 2008	NC	Sex	Charges Related to Controlling the Spread of HIV	A 23-year-old, HIV+ man was sentenced to 30 months of probation for having unprotected sex with numerous partners. He was later sentenced to six months of house arrest for further acts of unprotected sex. [Gay DJ put on house arrest for second HIV violation, Wral.com, Oct. 21, 2008, <a href="http://www.wral.com/news/news_briefs/story/3781930/">http://www.wral.com/news/news_briefs/story/3781930/</a> ]
Aug. 2008	FL	Biting	Criminal Transmission of HIV	A 25-year-old woman was sentenced to 5 years in prison for battery on a law enforcement officer, and resisting arrest with violence, with increased penalties because a Florida law makes it a third degree felony for HIV positive defendants to transfer body fluids during a violent act. Due to PTSD she reacted violently while being arrested. She was diagnosed with cancer four months into her sentence, and after a prolonged public campaign was released in January 2011 to die at home.

				<a href="http://www.miamiherald.com/2011/01/06/2002703/dying-broward-inmate-granted-conditional.html">http://www.miamiherald.com/2011/01/06/2002703/dying-broward-inmate-granted-conditional.html</a> ]
Aug. 2008	NH	Spitting	Simple assault	24-year-old man of unknown HIV status spat in police officer's face; sentenced to 2-5 yrs in prison; required to pay for officer's HIV test and apologize to officer [The Citizen of Laconia 8/11/08]
July 2008	GA	Spitting	Aggravated assault (not HIV-specific)	43-year-old HIV+ woman spat in face of other person; allegedly yelled, "I hope you get AIDS"; sentenced to 3 yrs [Ledger-Enquirer 7/22/08] <a href="http://www.ledger-enquirer.com/2008/07/22/378521/hiv-positive-woman-gets-3-years.html">http://www.ledger-enquirer.com/2008/07/22/378521/hiv-positive-woman-gets-3-years.html</a>
June 2008	MD	Biting	Knowingly transfer or attempt to transfer HIV	44-year-old HIV+ man bit police officer while being arrested on warrant; officer tested negative for HIV; sentenced to 18 years [gazette.net 6/4/08]
June 2008	ID	Sex	Transferring body fluids containing HIV	An HIV+ man was convicted of transferring body fluids containing HIV after he performed oral sex on complainant. The court refused to take into consideration evidence of the scientific unlikelihood of HIV transmission through male-to-female oral sex; currently serving 4 years on each of 11 counts (sentenced to 44 years total) <a href="http://caselaw.findlaw.com/id-supreme-court/1024756.html">http://caselaw.findlaw.com/id-supreme-court/1024756.html</a> [State v. Mubita, 188 P.3d 867 (Idaho 2008)]
May 2008	TX	Spitting	Harassing a public servant (not HIV-specific) with deadly weapon (saliva)	42-year-old HIV+ homeless man spat on police officer during arrest for public intoxication; sentenced to 35 years (25-year minimum under habitual offender law); must serve at least half because of deadly weapon finding; waived right to appeal [NY Times 5/16/08 <a href="http://www.nytimes.com/2008/05/16/us/16spit.html">http://www.nytimes.com/2008/05/16/us/16spit.html</a> , information from defense counsel]; Unpublished decision on appeal of deadly weapon finding (denied), 2009 WL 2025344 (Tex. App. 2009)
May 2008	TX	Biting	Aggravated robbery (not HIV-specific)	26-year-old HIV+ man bit security guard after being stopped for shoplifting; outcome unknown [nbc5i.com 5/31/08]
May 2008	AR	Sex	Knowingly transmitting AIDS (text of statute refers to exposure)	33-year-old HIV+ man had sex with girlfriend and another woman w/o disclosing his HIV status; both women tested negative for HIV; sentenced to 12 years and must register as sex offender [The Morning News 5/1/08] reposted at <a href="http://criminalhivtransmission.blogspot.com/2008/05/33-year-old-arkansas-man-who-pleaded.html">http://criminalhivtransmission.blogspot.com/2008/05/33-year-old-arkansas-man-who-pleaded.html</a>
April 2008	KY	Biting	Wanton endangerment (not HIV-specific)	HIV+ woman bit store clerk while robbing store; clerk tested negative for HIV; sentenced to 12 years total, 2 of which was for wanton endangerment [HIV-Positive Robber Receives 12 year prison sentence, wkytv.com, April 8, 2008, available at <a href="http://www.wkvt.com/home/headlines/17382524.html">http://www.wkvt.com/home/headlines/17382524.html</a>
Mar. 2008	SC	Sex	Exposing others to HIV	39-year-old HIV+ man had sex with girlfriend w/o disclosing his HIV status; girlfriend tested positive for HIV during prenatal visit; pled guilty; sentenced to 4 years; released 9/23/2008 [goupstate.com 3/21/08] <a href="http://www.goupstate.com/article/20080321/NEWS/803210376">http://www.goupstate.com/article/20080321/NEWS/803210376</a>
Feb. 2008	MO	Sex	Prohibited acts (HIV-specific)	43-year-old HIV+ man had sex with a woman w/o disclosing his HIV status; outcome unknown <a href="http://www.ksdk.com/news/story.aspx?storyid=140165">http://www.ksdk.com/news/story.aspx?storyid=140165</a>
Jan. 2008	KS	Sex	Exposing another to a life threatening communicable disease (not HIV-specific)	HIV+ man had sex with two women w/o disclosing his HIV status; defendant thought he posed no risk b/c infection was "under control" w/ meds; both women tested negative for HIV; sentenced to 32 months for each of two counts; received parole in June 2011 [Emporia Gazette 1/17/08]; conviction reversed by Kansas Supreme Court on 6/19/09 on specific intent issue, State v. Richardson, 209 P.3d 696 (Kan. 2009) <a href="http://www.emporiagazette.com/news/2008/jan/17/robert_richardson_sentenced_hivexposure_case/">http://www.emporiagazette.com/news/2008/jan/17/robert_richardson_sentenced_hivexposure_case/</a>

## HIV CRIMINALIZATION FACT SHEET

### **MOST STATES HAVE TARGETED HIV POSITIVE INDIVIDUALS FOR CRIMINAL LIABILITY BASED ON THEIR HIV STATUS**

- Thirty-two (32) states and two (2) U.S. territories explicitly criminalize HIV exposure through sex, shared needles or, in some states, exposure to “bodily fluids” that can include saliva. At least thirty-five (35) states have tested positive for HIV for enhanced sentences, either laws or under general criminal assault, attempted murder or
- Proof of intent to transmit typically are not elements of
- Spitting and biting, which transmission, have resulted in sentences despite the absence cases.
- Disclosure is often the only prosecution, but typically is rarely a defense.
- The common factor in all of these cases is that the criminal defendant knew her/his HIV status.
- Also common to these cases is severe ignorance of the routes and actual risk of HIV transmission in varying circumstances, and grossly exaggerated characterizations of the risk of harm defendants pose.



singled out people who have criminal prosecution or under HIV-specific criminal laws governing crimes such as reckless endangerment. HIV, or actual transmission, these prosecutions, pose no significant risk of HIV criminal convictions and severe of HIV transmission in these affirmative defense to difficult to prove. Condom use

### **CRIMINALIZATION HAS NO EFFECT ON BEHAVIOR & UNDERMINES PUBLIC HEALTH GOALS**

- Studies show that the criminalization of HIV exposure has no effect on risk behavior.
- HIV criminalization can discourage individuals from seeking testing and treatment because a positive test result subjects a person to criminal liability for otherwise non-criminal conduct.
- Health care providers frequently are forced to disclose HIV-related medical records, including



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documentation of private communications, as part of a criminal investigation or trial, interfering with the physician-patient relationship and delivery of health services and generating mistrust among patients.

- In some states, health officials actually participate in creation of evidence that can be used against individuals with HIV, by requiring them to sign forms acknowledging criminal liability if they engage in certain otherwise-legal conduct.
- Sex between two consenting adults is a shared decision; the responsibility for protection against disease should not be borne by one partner. Placing exclusive responsibility on the person living

with HIV undermines public health messages that everyone should take responsibility for individual sexual health.

- Criminalization further stigmatizes an already marginalized population, and reinforces ignorance and unfounded beliefs about the routes and actual risks of HIV transmission.

#### **HIV PROSECUTIONS DISCRIMINATE AGAINST HIV POSITIVE PERSONS**

- Charges for HIV exposure often are accompanied by sensationalist media coverage, which often includes disclosure of the HIV positive person's identity, disclosing the person's HIV status not only to the individual's community but also, with the internet, to the world.
- Sentences for people convicted of HIV exposure are typically very harsh and grossly disproportionate to any actual or potential harm, perpetuating the misconception that people with HIV are toxic, highly infectious and dangerous.
- HIV positive persons increasingly are forced to register as sex offenders after conviction, leading to a host of life-long problems with future employment, living conditions, and the right to privacy.
- HIV exposure laws are applied unfairly and selectively, targeting those who are socially and economically marginalized, such as sex workers, while those with other STIs or infectious diseases are not targeted.